8753ES Option H39 Three-Port Test Set

User's and Service Guide

This User's and Service Guide is intended to be used in conjunction with the following documents.

8753ET/ES Network Analyzers User's Guide Part Number: 08753-90472

8753ET/ES Network Analyzers Reference Guide Part Number: 08753-90473

8753ET/ES Network Analyzers Service Guide Part Number: 08753-90484



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8753ES Option H39 Three-Port Test Set

User's Guide

Manufacturing Part Number: 08753-90513

Printed in USA Print Date: April 2001 Supersedes: January 2000

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Introduction

Three-Port Test Set

The Option H39 is a modified 8753ES network analyzer that adds a third port to the standard instrument. The three ports allow measurement applications for three-port devices with the ability to make S-parameter measurements between any two ports.

Key sequences for setting up the analyzer use standard **Hardkey** (initial capital letters) and **SOFTKEY** (all capital letters) conventions. For a complete definition of the different keys, refer to your analyzer's standard documentation.

This user's guide provides information on how to operate the Option H39 using measurement (Meas) menu select ports, I/O commands, and GPIB commands, as well as examples of how to implement the commands. It also provides the specifications for the Option H39. If the Option H39 is set up or operated as a standard analyzer, refer to the standard documentation included with your shipment.

NOTE

Port 1 and Port 3 are the instrument's default ports. On preset or when the power is turned on, Port 1 and Port 3 are active.

The port status is indicated by an LED status light located to the right of each test port. Three states are indicated by the LED status light:

- Bright: Indicates the source (incident) port.
- · Dim: Indicates the receive (through) port.
- Off: Indicates the port is inactive.

For further information on the status indicators, refer to "Front Panel Features" on page 2-3, and Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting" of the service guide.

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Operation

Operation

This chapter contains the following sub-sections:

- "Reference Material"
- "Front Panel Features"
- "Operation Option H39 Parameters"
- "Test Set I/O Port Parameters"
- "Sequence Commands"
- "Option H39 Mode GPIB Commands"
- "Operator's Check"

Reference Material

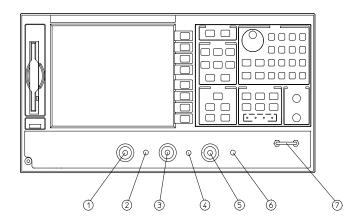
Description	Part Number
8753ET/ES Network Analyzers User's Guide	08753-90472
8753ET/ES Network Analyzers Reference Guide	08753-90473
8753ET/ES Network Analyzers Service Guide	08753-90484
8753ET/ES Programming Guide	08753-90475

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Front Panel Features

Figure 2-1 shows the front panel features of the analyzer.

Figure 2-1 Option H39 Front Panel



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- 1. Port 1
- 2. Port 1 status LED
- 3. Port 2
- 4. Port 2 status LED
- 5. Port 3
- 6. Port 3 status LED
- 7. R CHANNEL IN to R CHANNEL OUT jumper (standard on the 8753ES)

Operation

Operation

The following shows the LED status at preset or power up:

- 1. Port 1 LED is bright.
- 2. Port 2 LED is off.
- 3. Port 3 LED is dim.

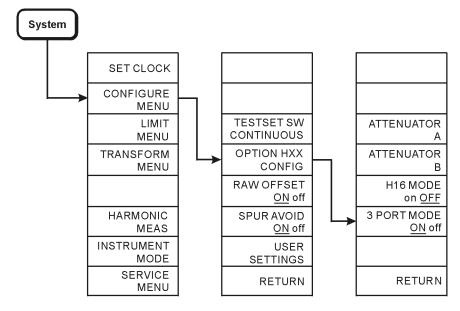
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Operation - Option H39 Parameters

"3 PORT" Mode

Firmware revisions 8753E 7.60, 8753ES 7.60 and above give the analyzer new functionality, making it easier to control the port states of the Option H39 test set. When the instrument is shipped, Option H39 is visible in the option field of the display and the 3 PORT mode is turned on. With the 3 PORT mode on, the port status can now be controlled through the Meas key and the SELEPORT GPIB commands. To turn off the 3 PORT mode, follow the System menu in Figure 2-2. Toggle the 3 PORT MODE key from ON to OFF. With the 3 PORT mode off, the functionality of the analyzer is the same as earlier versions of the firmware and is backwards compatible. To reactivate the Option H39 features, toggle the 3 PORT MODE key to ON. See Figure 2-3, "Meas Key Menu Map," "Option H39 Mode Parameters" on page 2-8, and "Option H39 Mode GPIB Commands" on page 2-12. Other keys in the Option HXX Config menu are not active. If the keys are pressed, the message OPTION FUNCTION; NOT INSTALLED will appear.

Figure 2-2 System Key Menu Map



Chapter 2 2-5

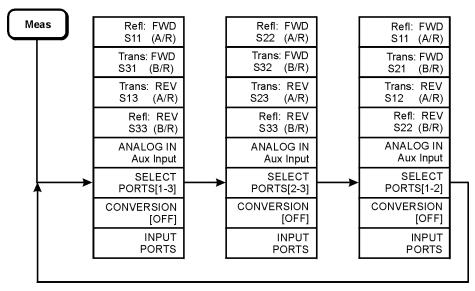
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Measure Menu Map

Once the **3 PORT** mode is turned on, control of the port states can be done through the **Meas** front panel key. Press the **SELECT PORTS** key to toggle between selections "PORT 1-3", "PORT 2-3", and "PORT 1-2". At **Preset** or instrument turn on, the default state for selected ports is "PORT 1-3". The **Preset** default can be overwritten by creating a user preset. See the standard documentation for details.

Figure 2-3 shows the Meas key menu map with the 3 PORT mode turned on. When the 3 3 PORT mode is turned off, the SELECT PORTS key is deactivated. The Meas key menu now functions the same as a standard analyzer.

Figure 2-3 Meas Key Menu Map



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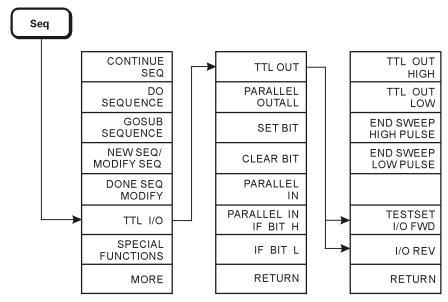
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Sequence Menu Map

With the 3 PORT mode off, the test set can be controlled by the analyzer using the sequencing key (Seq) on the front panel. Figure 2-4 shows the menus available under the Seq key.

TESTSET I/O FWD and **TESTSET I/O REV** control the ports.

Figure 2-4 Seq Key Menu Map



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Option H39 Mode Parameters

Table 2-1 shows the nine S-parameters and their relationship to the ports selected.

Table 2-1 Option H39 Mode Parameters

SELECT PORTS []	Port Paths	S-parameters Displayed
1-3	Port 1 to Port 3	S ₁₁ , S ₃₁ , S ₁₃ , S ₃₃
2-3	Port 2 to Port 3	S ₂₂ , S ₃₂ , S ₂₃ , S ₃₃
1-2	Port 1 to Port 2	S ₁₁ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂ , S ₂₂

When the analyzer is in dual- or quad-channel mode, uncoupling the channels uncouples channels 1 and 3 from channels 2 and 4. Channels 1 and 3 cannot be uncoupled from each other. Channels 2 and 4 cannot be uncoupled from each other. The uncoupled channels indicate the selected port S-parameter on the display. Under the Meas menu, the active channel shows the S-parameters that can be measured.

The Option H39 can be controlled in a number of different ways using the **3 PORT** mode. The following information is provided as a guide on how to control the analyzer in this mode:

- through the front panel menus
- through GPIB commands

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The examples listed below should be used only as sample methods that can be used when setting up and controlling the analyzer.

Example: Setting the Option H39 Mode Using the Front Panel Menu

The Option H39 mode may be set up using the following front panel menu selections:

- 1. To turn on the Option H39 mode, press System, CONFIGURE MENU, OPTION HXX CONFIG, and toggle the 3 PORT MODE key from off to ON.
- 2. To turn off the Option H39 mode, toggle the 3 PORT MODE key from on to OFF.

Example: Setting the Port Selection Using the Front Panel Menu

Set the Option H39 mode port selection from Port 1 to Port 3, from Port 2 to Port 3, and from Port 1 to Port 2 using the following front panel selections:

- 1. Press **Meas**. The menu screen key **SELECT PORTS** [1-3] should be shown after a preset, instrument power up, or when the **3 PORT** mode is first turned on. "PORT 1-3" is the instrument default.
- 2. Press SELECT PORTS [1-3] once. The menu screen now shows SELECT PORTS [2-3]. The S-parameters displayed are updated to reflect Port 2 and Port 3. See Table 2-1 on page 2-8.
- 3. Press **SELECT PORTS** [2-3]. The menu screen now shows SELECT PORTS [1-2]. The S-parameters displayed are updated to reflect Port 1 and Port 2. See Table 2-1.
- 4. Press **SELECT PORTS** again to reset the Option H39 default settings.

Example: Duplexer Setup

The following example shows how to set up the analyzer to measure from Port 1 to Port 3 on channels 1 and 3, and how to measure from Port 3 to Port 2 on channels 2 and 4. In this example, steps 4 and 7 indicate where to perform a full 2-port calibration. Refer to the standard documentation for details outlining how to perform a full 2-port calibration. This example assumes the analyzer has been configured so that the default state at instrument power up or preset is in 3 PORT mode.

- 1. Press Preset.
- 2. Turn the coupled channel off by pressing Sweep Setup and toggling COUPLED CH from on to OFF.
- 3. Press Chan 1.
- 4. Perform a full 2-port calibration for Port 1 and Port 3. The S-parameters displayed during the calibration indicate the ports selected. After the calibration is complete, save the calibration by pressing Save/Recall, Save State.
- 5. Press Chan 2, Meas. Toggle SELECT PORTS [1-3] to SELECT PORTS [2-3] by pressing the SELECT PORTS key.
- 6. Perform a full 2-port calibration for Port 2 and Port 3. The S-parameters displayed during the calibration indicate the ports selected. After the calibration is complete, save the calibration by pressing Save/Recall, Save State.
- 7. Turn on the quad channel by pressing Display, DUAL | QUAD SETUP, 4 PARM DISPLAY. Select SETUP A.

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With the coupled channels off and the quad-channel display on, the analyzer should show the corrected response for four of the nine S-parameters. The measurement S-parameter values are shown below:

Channel 1, 3		Channel 2, 4	
S ₁₁	Port 1 Refl.	S ₂₂	Port 2 Refl.
S ₃₁	Port 1- Port 3 FWD Trans	S ₃₂	Port 2 - Port 3 FWD Trans
S ₁₃	Port 1 - Port 3 REV Trans	S ₂₃	Port 2 - Port 3 REV Trans
S ₃₃	Port 3 Refl.	S ₃₃	Port 3 Refl.

NOTE

These examples may be saved in an instrument state and recalled later. The port settings are also saved in the instrument state.

Save the instrument state by pressing Save/Recall, SAVE STATE or RE-SAVE STATE.

Option H39 Mode GPIB Commands

Table 2-2 shows the Option H39 mode GPIB commands used to control the port configurations. These commands are only available for the Option H39.

Table 2-2 Option H39 Mode GPIB Commands

GPIB Commands	Description
H39MODEON	Turn 3PORT mode on
H39MODEOFF	Turn 3PORT mode off
SELEPORT13	Select Port 1 and Port 3
SELEPORT23	Select Port 2 and Port 3
SELEPORT12	Select Port 1 and Port 2

Table 2-3 shows the GPIB commands for selecting the S-parameters when the 3 PORT mode is on. The GPIB S-parameter commands are the same as the standard instrument. These commands show how to select the S-parameter to indicate the appropriate port parameter.

Table 2-3 GPIB Commands for S-Parameter Selection

GPIB Commands	Select Ports 1-3	Select Ports 2-3	Select Ports 1-2
S11	S ₁₁	S ₂₂	S ₁₁
S21	S ₃₁	S ₃₂	S ₂₁
S12	S ₁₃	S ₂₃	S ₁₂
S22	S ₃₃	S ₃₃	S ₂₂

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Example: Uncouple Channel 1 and Channel 2

In this example, the analyzer's channels are uncoupled and the selected port configurations are set independently. The display is set so both channel 1 and channel 2 are shown.

In the following commands, "Nwa" is the address of the network analyzer:

OUTPUT Nwa; "PRES"	!set network analyzer to default state
OUTPUT Nwa;"COUPOFF"	!uncouples channels
OUTPUT Nwa; "H39MODEON"	!turn 3port mode on for H39
OUTPUT Nwa;"SELEPORT13"	!select PORT 1 and PORT 3
OUTPUT Nwa;"Chan 1","S21:"	!set channel 1 to measure FWD $S_{31} \\$ for PORT 1 and PORT 3
OUTPUT Nwa;"Chan 2"	!select channel 2
OUTPUT Nwa;"SELEPORT 23"	!select PORT 2 and PORT 3
OUTPUT Nwa;"S12"	!set channel 2 to measure REV S_{23} for PORT 2 and PORT 3
OUTPUT Nwa;"DUACON"	!dual channel display on

For more information on externally calibrating and controlling the analyzer, refer to the standard documentation.

NOTE

The Option H39 is a three-port test set. The current capability of the standard analyzer allows only the full 2-port calibration technique to be used. GPIB commands for calibrating the analyzer remain the same as those used to calibrate a standard instrument. When using GPIB commands, it is very important to remember which ports are selected and the states (forward or reverse) that are selected.

GPIB Calibration Scenarios

Port 1 GPIB Calibration Scenario:

Port 1 is always the forward port. S11 standards only apply.

Port 2 GPIB Calibration Scenario:

Port 1 and Port 2 can be considered Trans FWD or Refl FWD. Port 2 and Port 3 can be considered Trans REV or Refl REV. Port 2 can be either a forward (FWD) or reverse (REV) port depending on the selected port combination. The port state selected determines if Port 2 will need S_{11} or S_{22} calibration and standards. In the case of select Port 1 and Port 2, there is no difference from the standard instrument because Port 2 is a reverse port. In the case of select Port 2 and Port 3, Port 2 needs standards for S_{11} , being that Port 2 now becomes the forward port.

Port 3 GPIB Calibration Scenario:

Port 3 is always the reverse port. S_{22} standards only apply.

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Test Set I/O Port Parameters

Table 2-4 shows the nine S-parameters that can be measured with the analyzer.

Table 2-4 Test Set I/O Port Parameters

Measurements	Ports and Port Paths	S-parameters Under Meas Menu	Test Set I/O Setting	Test Set I/O Setting
			FWD	REV
Reflection	1)PORT 1	S ₁₁	7	
	2) PORT 2	S ₂₂	6	5
	3) PORT 3	S ₃₃		7
Transmission	4) PORT 1-PORT 3	S ₃₁ , S ₁₃	7	7
	5) PORT 2-PORT 3	S ₃₂ , S ₂₃	6	6
	6) PORT 1-PORT 2	S ₂₁ , S ₁₂	5	5

Port 1, Port 2, and Port 3 can be switched independently depending on the test set I/O forward (FWD) or reverse (REV) value and the analyzer's test state – FWD or REV. When the analyzer is in the dual-channel mode and the channels are uncoupled, the test set I/O (FWD and REV) can be set differently regardless of the FWD and REV I/O setting. The S-parameters are updated on the display when either Chan 1 or Chan 2 is pressed on the active channel front panel keys. S-parameters can also be updated through the Meas menu. After pressing the Meas key, select an S-parameter value (for example Refl: FWD S11 A/R) to update the display.

CAUTION

Before performing a full 2-port calibration, make sure that both the TESTSET I/O FWD and the TESTSET I/O REV settings are set the same.

Operation Operation

The analyzer can be controlled in a number of different ways. The following information is provided as a guide on how to control the analyzer:

- · through the front panel menus
- · through the TTL I/O sequence menu
- · through test sequencing
- through GPIB commands

The examples listed should be used only as possible ways of setting up and controlling the analyzer.

Test Set I/O

The test set I/O may be set using the following keystrokes:

- 1. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD. Enter the value setting.
- 2. Press **TESTSET** I/O REV. Enter the value setting. Refer to Table 2-4 on page 2-15 for value settings.
- 3. Press Chan 1 to update the display S-parameters. The Chan 1 key can be found in the Active Channel key area on the front panel.

Test Set I/O Example

The following example measures a duplexer. The following keystrokes will set up the analyzer to measure from Port 1 to Port 3 on channel 1, and from Port 3 to Port 2 on channel 2. In this example, steps 4 and 8 indicate where to perform a calibration:

- 1. Press System, CONFIGURE MENU, OPTION HXX CONFIG, 3 PORT MODE, toggle from on to OFF.
- 2. Turn the coupled channel off by pressing Menu, COUPLED CH OFF.
- 3. Press Chan 1.
- Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 7, x1, TESTSET I/O REV, 7, x1.
- 5. Press Meas, Trans: FWD: REV S21 (B/R).
- 6. Perform a two-port calibration on channel 1 for Port 1 and Port 3.

7. Press Chan 2.

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- 8. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1, TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1.
- 9. Press Meas, Trans: REV S21 B/R.
- 10. Perform a two-port calibration on channel 2 for Port 2 and Port 3.
- 11. Turn on the dual channel feature by pressing **Display**, **DUAL CHAN ON**. Measurement capabilities are shown below for channel 1 and channel 2:

Channel 1		Channel 2	
S ₃₁	PORT 1-PORT 3 Trans.	S ₃₂	PORT 2-PORT 3 Trans.
S ₁₁	PORT 1 Refl.	S ₂₂	PORT 2 Refl.
S ₃₃	PORT 3 Refl.	S ₃₃	PORT 3 Refl.
S ₁₃	PORT 3-PORT 1 Trans.	S ₂₃	PORT 3-PORT 2 Trans.

NOTE These example The port so

These examples may be saved in an instrument state and recalled later. The port settings and TTL states are saved in the instrument state.

To save this instrument state, press Save/Recall, SAVE STATE.

Sequence Commands

The test set I/O may be set using the test sequencing function.

Sequence Example

The following example sets up the port configuration for Port 1 to Port 2, and for Port 2 to Port 3:

- Press Seq, NEW SEQ/MODIFY SEQ, SEQUENCE 1, SEQ1, TTL I/O, TTL OUT.
- 2. Press TESTSET I/O FWD, 5, x1.
- 3. Press TESTSET I/O REV, 5, x1, Chan 1.
- 4. Press RETURN, RETURN, DONE SEQ MODIFY.
- 5. Press MORE, TITLE SEQUENCE, SEQUENCE 1, SEQ 1, ERASE TITLE.
- Rotate the front panel knob and select the following:
 P, SELECT LETTER, 1, SELECT LETTER, 2, SELECT LETTER, DONE, RETURN.
- 7. Press NEW SEQ/MODIFY SEQ, SEQUENCE 2, SEQ1, TTL I/O, TTL OUT.
- 8. Press TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1.
- 9. Press TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1, Chan 1.
- 10. Press RETURN, RETURN, DONE SEQ MODIFY.
- 11. Press MORE, TITLE SEQUENCE, SEQUENCE 2, SEQ2, ERASE TITLE.
- 12. Rotate the front panel knob and select the following:
 P, SELECT LETTER, 2, SELECT LETTER, 3, SELECT LETTER, DONE, RETURN.
- 13. Press Preset.

The softkeys on the display should show **SEQUENCE 1 P12**, **SEQUENCE 2 P23**. For more information about sequencing and its capabilities, refer to the standard documentation.

Pressing **SEQUENCE 1 P12** sets the analyzer to measure between Port 1 and Port 2.

Pressing **SEQUENCE 2 P23** sets the analyzer to measure between Port 2 and Port 3.

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Operator's Check

Description

The operator's check consists of two softkey-initiated tests: Port 1 Op Chk and Port 2 Op Chk.

A short is connected to Port 1 (Port 2, Port 3) to reflect all the source energy back into the analyzer for an S_{11} (S_{22} , S_{33}) measurement.

The first part of **Port 1 Op Chk** checks the repeatability of the transfer switch. An S_{11} measurement is stored in memory and the switch is toggled to Port 3, then back to Port 1 where another S_{11} measurement is made. The difference between the memory trace and the second trace is switch repeatability.

The remaining parts of both tests exercise the internal attenuator in 5 dB steps over a 55 dB range. The resulting measurements must be within a limit testing window to pass the test. The window size is based on source and receiver specifications.

The operator's check determines the following:

- The source is phase locked across the entire frequency range.
- All three samplers are functioning properly.
- All transfer switches and receiver switches are operational.
- The attenuator steps 10 dB at a time.

Required Equipment

Short (m) Part of the 85032B calibration kit

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

Procedure

Repeatability Check for Port 1 and Port 3

- 1. Disconnect all devices, peripherals, and accessories (including adapters and limiters) from the analyzer.
- 2. Run the test for Port 1 by pressing Preset, PRESET: FACTORY, System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, EXTERNAL TESTS.

The display should show Test 21 Port 1 Op Chk in the active area.

- 3. Press **EXECUTE TEST** to begin the test.
- 4. At the prompt, connect the short to Port 1. Make sure the connection is tight.
- 5. Press CONTINUE.

The test is a sequence of subtests. At the end of the subtests, the test title and result will be shown. If all tests pass successfully, the overall test status will read PASS. If any test fails, the overall test status will read FAIL.

- 6. Run the test for Port 3 and press the step ↑ key. The display should show TEST 22 Port 2 Op Chk in the active entry area.
- 7. Repeat steps 3 through 5.

NOTE

Do not follow the display prompt. Connect the short to Port 3.

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Repeatability Check for Port 2 and Port 3

NOTE

To perform the following steps, the instrument must be in **3 PORT** mode.

- 1. Press System, CONFIGURE MENU, OPTION HXX CONFIG and toggle the 3 PORT MODE key from off to ON.
- 2. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [2-3].
- 3. Run the test for Port 2 by pressing System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, EXTERNAL TESTS.

The display should show TEST 21 Port 1 Op Chk in the active area.

- 4. Press **EXECUTE TEST** to begin the test.
- 5. At the prompt, connect the short to Port 2. Make sure the connection is tight.
- 6. Press **CONTINUE**. See note below.

The test is a sequence of subtests. At the end of the subtests, the test title and result will be shown. If all tests pass successfully, the overall test status will read PASS. If any test fails, the overall test status will read FAIL.

NOTE

Do not follow the display prompt. Connect the short to Port 2.

- 7. Run the test for Port 3 and press the step ↑ key. The display should show TEST 22 Port 2 Op Chk in the active entry area.
- 8. Repeat steps 4 through 6.

NOTE

Do not follow the display prompt. Connect the short to Port 3.

Repeatability Check for Port 1 and Port 2

- 1. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-2].
- 2. Run the test for Port 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, EXTERNAL TESTS.

The display should show TEST 21 Port 1 Op Chk in the active area.

- 3. Press **EXECUTE TEST** to begin the test.
- 4. At the prompt, connect the short to Port 1. Make sure the connection is tight.
- 5. Press CONTINUE.

The test is a sequence of subtests. At the end of the subtests, the test title and result will be shown. If all tests pass successfully, the overall test status will read PASS. If any test fails, the overall test status will read FAIL.

- 6. Run the test for Port 2 and press the step ↑ key. The display should show TEST 22 Port 2 Op Chk in the active entry area.
- 7. Repeat steps 3 through 5.
- 8. If all tests pass, the analyzer is about 80% verified. If any test fails, refer to the standard documentation or check the following:
 - a. Make sure that the connection is tight. Repeat the test.
 - b. Visually inspect the connector interfaces and clean them if necessary.
 - c. Verify that the short meets published specifications.
 - d. Substitute another short and repeat the test.
 - e. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting" in the service guide.

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3 GPIB Commands and Their Measurements

Table 3-1 shows the GPIB commands that can be used to externally calibrate and control the port configuration for the analyzer.

Table 3-1 GPIB Commands

GPIB Commands	Measurement
TSTIOFWD7	Port 1 to Port 3: S ₃₁ , S ₁₁
TSTIOFWD6	Port 2 to Port 3: S ₃₂ , S ₁₁
TSTIOFWD5	Port 1 to Port 2: S ₂₁ , S ₁₁
TSTIOREV7	Port 3 to Port 1: S ₁₃ , S ₃₃
TSTIOREV6	Port 3 to Port 2: S ₂₃ , S ₃₃
TSTIOREV5	Port 2 to Port 1: S ₁₂ , S ₂₂

3-2 Chapter 3

Example: Uncouple Channel 1 and Channel 2

In this example, the analyzer's Chan1 and Chan2 are uncoupled. The Chan1 and Chan2 test set I/O FWD and I/O REV are set independently. The analyzer display is set so both Chan1 and Chan2 are displayed.

In the following commands, "Nwa" is the address of the analyzer:

```
OUTPUT Nwa; "PRES"
                                     !uncouples channels
OUTPUT Nwa; "COUPOFF"
                                     !turn 3PORT mode off for H39
OUTPUT Nwa; "H39MODEOFF"
OUTPUT Nwa; "CHAN1"; "S21"
                                     !set channel 1 to measure S<sub>21</sub>
OUTPUT Nwa; "TSTIOFWD7"
                                     !ports 1 and 3 selected for channel 1
OUTPUT Nwa; "TSTIOREV7"
                                     !ports 1 and 3 selected for channel 1
OUTPUT Nwa; "CHAN2"; "S21"
                                     !set channel 2 to measure S<sub>21</sub>
OUTPUT Nwa; "TSTIOFWD6"
                                     !ports 2 and 3 selected for channel 2
OUTPUT Nwa; "TSTIOREV6"
                                     !ports 2 and 3 selected for channel 2
OUTPUT Nwa; "DUACON"
                                     !dual channel display on
```

For more information on externally calibrating and controlling the analyzer, refer to the standard documentation.

Chapter 3 3-3

Specifications

All specifications for the Option H39 are consistent with those for the standard analyzer with the exception of the specifications found in this section.

Measurement Capabilities

Port Paths	S-Parameter Measurements
Port 1 to Port 3 ^a	$S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{12}, S_{22}$
Port 1 to Port 2	S ₁₁ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂ , S ₂₂
Port 2 to Port 3	S ₁₁ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂ , S ₂₂

a. Default for preset and power up

Frequency Response

Frequency Response ^a	Specification
Port 1 and Port 3	
300 kHz to 3 GHz	±1 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz	±2 dB
Port 2 ^b	
300 kHz to 3 GHz	2 dB (p-p)
3 GHz to 6 GHz	4 dB (p-p)

a. At 25 ±5 °C

3-4 Chapter 3

b. Peak-to-peak (p-p) deviation from nominal trace across the frequency range.

Raw (Uncorrected) Performance Characteristics

Measurement Characteristics (Uncorrected) ^a	30 kHz to 300 kHz ^b	300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz
Directivity	20 dB ^c	35 dB	30 dB	20 dB
Source Match	10 dB ^d	16 dB	16 dB	12 dB
Load Match ^e	18 dB	18 dB	16 dB	14 dB
Reflection Tracking ^f	±3.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB
Transmission Tracking ^f	±3.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB
Crosstalk	90 dB ^g	100 dB	100 dB	87 dB

- a. Applies at 25 ±5 °C
- b. Typical
- c. 15 dB, 30 kHz to 50 kHz
- d. 10 dB, 30 kHz to 50 kHz
- e. Off-state Load Match typically ≥18 dB, 100 kHz to 3 GHz, ≥16 dB, 3 Hz to 6 GHz
- f. Deviation of nominal trace across the frequency response
- g. 60 dB, 30 kHz to 100 MHz

Measurement Characteristics (Corrected)

Measurement Characteristics (Corrected) ^a	30 kHz to 300 kHz ^b	300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz
Directivity	50 dB	50 dB	47 dB	40 dB
Source Match	49 dB	42 dB	35 dB	31 dB
Load Match	50 dB	50 dB	47 dB	40 dB
Reflection Tracking	±0.005 dB	±0.009 dB	±0.019 dB	±0.070 dB
Transmission Tracking	±0.014 dB	±0.013 dB	±0.026 dB	±0.065 dB

a. At 25 ±5 °C

Chapter 3 3-5

b. Typical

GPIB Commands and Their Measurements **Specifications**

Output Power Characteristics

Output Power Characteristics	Range		
Port 1			
Standard and Option 006	-85 dBm to +10 dBm		
Port 2 and Port 3			
Standard and Option 006	-85 dBm to +7 dBm		

Average Noise Level

Average Noise Level	Specification		
300 kHz to 3 GHz			
3 kHz IF Bandwidth	-81 dB		
10 Hz IF Bandwidth	-102 dB		
3 GHz to 6 GHz			
3 kHz IF Bandwidth	-76 dB		
10 Hz IF Bandwidth	–97 dB		

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System Performance Summary

Equipment Required

Calibration Kit	85032B/E
Port Cables	11857D

Typical Measurement Uncertainty

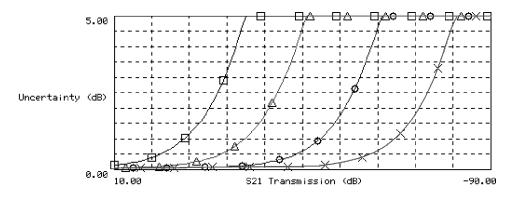
The following graphs show the typical measurement uncertainty of a three-port device after full two-port error calibration. The curves utilize an RSS model for the contribution of residual systematic errors, dynamic accuracy, and switch repeatability. The isolation values on the curves represent the isolation that the device presents to the uncorrected port outside the measurement path.

Figure 3-1 shows the S_{21} transmission coefficient (dB) for a three-port device when the third port is terminated in the inactive port over a 300 kHz to 6 GHz frequency range.

Figure 3-1 S21 Measurement Uncertainty Characteristic Curves (Corrected, Typical)

DUT Port to Port Isolation

		Isolation	=	2 0	ВΒ
,	$\overline{\Delta}$	Isolation	=	10	dΒ
		Isolation	=	20	dΒ
,	<u>×</u>	Isolation	=	30	dB



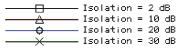
pg6128h

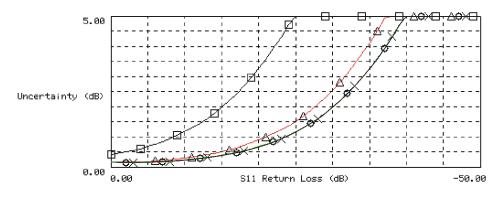
Chapter 3 3-7

Figure 3-2 shows the S_{11} reflection coefficient (dB) for a three-port device when the third port is terminated in the inactive port over a 300 kHz to 6 GHz frequency range.

Figure 3-2 S11 Measurement Uncertainty Characteristic Curves (Corrected, Typical)

DUT Port to Port Isolation





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3-8 Chapter 3

Specifications

Option H39 Specifications

All specifications for the Option H39 are consistent with those for the standard analyzer with the exception of the specifications found in this chapter.

Measurement Capabilities

Port Paths	S-Parameter Measurements
Port 1 to Port 3 ^a	$S_{11}, S_{21}, S_{12}, S_{22}$
Port 1 to Port 2	S ₁₁ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂ , S ₂₂
Port 2 to Port 3	S ₁₁ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂ , S ₂₂

a. Default for preset and power up

Frequency Response

Frequency Response ^a	Specification
Port 1 and Port 3	
300 kHz to 3 GHz	±1 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz	±2 dB
Port 2 ^b	
300 kHz to 3 GHz	2 dB (p-p)
3 GHz to 6 GHz	4 dB (p-p)

a. At 25 ±5 °C

4-2 Chapter 4

b. Peak-to-peak (p-p) deviation from nominal trace across the frequency range.

Raw (Uncorrected) Performance Characteristics

Measurement Characteristics (Uncorrected) ^a	30 kHz to 300 kHz ^b	300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz
Directivity	20 dB ^c	35 dB	30 dB	20 dB
Source Match	10 dB ^d	16 dB	16 dB	12 dB
Load Match ^e	18 dB	18 dB	16 dB	14 dB
Reflection Tracking ^f	±3.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB
Transmission Tracking ^f	±3.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB
Crosstalk	90 dB ^g	100 dB	100 dB	87 dB

- a. Applies at 25 ±5 °C
- b. Typical
- c. 15 dB, 30 kHz to 50 kHz
- d. 10 dB, 30 kHz to 50 kHz
- e. Off-state Load Match typically ≥18 dB, 100 kHz to 3 GHz, ≥16 dB, 3 Hz to 6 GHz
- f. Deviation of nominal trace across the frequency response
- g. 60 dB, 30 kHz to 100 MHz

Measurement Characteristics (Corrected)

Measurement Characteristics (Corrected) ^a	30 kHz to 300 kHz ^b	300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz
Directivity	50 dB	50 dB	47 dB	40 dB
Source Match	49 dB	42 dB	35 dB	31 dB
Load Match	50 dB	50 dB	47 dB	40 dB
Reflection Tracking	±0.005 dB	±0.009 dB	±0.019 dB	±0.070 dB
Transmission Tracking	±0.014 dB	±0.013 dB	±0.026 dB	±0.065 dB

a. At 25 ±5 °C

Chapter 4 4-3

b. Typical

Output Power Characteristics

Output Power Characteristics	Range
Port 1	
Standard and Option 006	-85 dBm to +10 dBm
Port 2 and Port 3	
Standard and Option 006	-85 dBm to +7 dBm

Average Noise Level

Average Noise Level	Specification
300 kHz to 3 GHz	
3 kHz IF Bandwidth	-81 dB
10 Hz IF Bandwidth	-102 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz	
3 kHz IF Bandwidth	-76 dB
10 Hz IF Bandwidth	–97 dB

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System Performance Summary

Equipment Required

Calibration Kit 85032B/E
Port Cables 11857D

Typical Measurement Uncertainty

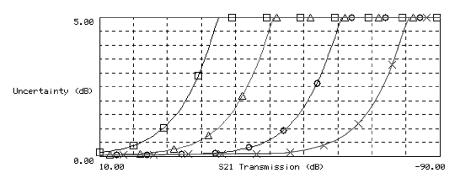
The following graphs show the typical measurement uncertainty of a three-port device after full two-port error calibration. The curves utilize an RSS model for the contribution of residual systematic errors, dynamic accuracy, and switch repeatability. The isolation values on the curves represent the isolation that the device presents to the uncorrected port outside the measurement path.

Figure 4-1 shows the S_{21} transmission coefficient (dB) for a three-port device when the third port is terminated in the inactive port over a 300 kHz to 6 GHz frequency range.

Figure 4-1 S21 Measurement Uncertainty Characteristic Curves (Corrected, Typical)

DUT Port to Port Isolation





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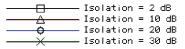
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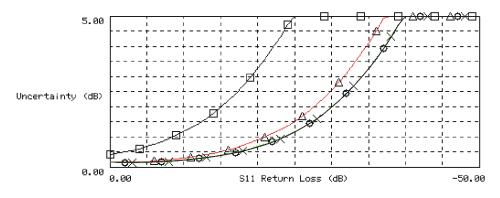
System Performance Summary

Figure 4-2 shows the S_{11} reflection coefficient (dB) for a three-port device when the third port is terminated in the inactive port over a 300 kHz to 6 GHz frequency range.

Figure 4-2 S11 Measurement Uncertainty Characteristic Curves (Corrected, Typical)

DUT Port to Port Isolation





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8753ES Option H39 Three-Port Test Set

Service Guide

Manufacturing Part Number: 08753-90513

Printed in USA Print Date: April 2001 Supersedes: January 2000

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1 System Verification and Performance Tests

Service Equipment

Table 1-1 and Table 1-2 list the tools, equipment, cables, and adapters needed when servicing, testing, or adjusting the three-port test set.

Table 1-1 Required Tools

T-8, T-10, T-15, T-20, and T-25 TORX screwdrivers

Flat-blade screwdrivers: small, medium, and large

5/16-inch open-end wrench (for SMA nuts)

2-mm extended bit allen wrench

3/16, 5/16, and 9/16-inch hex nut drivers

5/16-inch open-end torque wrench (set to 10 in-lb)

2.5-mm hex-key driver

Nonconductive and nonferrous adjustment tool

Needlenose pliers

Tweezers

Antistatic work mat with wrist strap

1-2 Chapter 1

Table 1-2 Service Equipment

Required Equipment	Critical Specifications	Recommended Model	Use ^a
Verification Kit, 7-mm	No substitute	85029B	P
Port Extension Cable Set, 7-mm		11857D	A, P
Printer		HP ThinkJet/DeskJet/LaserJet	P
Adapter (3) (m)	APC-7 to Type-N	11525A	A, P
Frequency Counter	30 kHz to 500 MHz	5350B/51B/52B	P
Frequency Counter	500 MHz to 6 GHz (Option 006)	5350B/51B/52B	P
Adapter	APC-3.5 (f) to Type-N (f)	P/N 1250-1745	A, P
Adapter	Type-N (f) to BNC (m)	P/N 1250-1477	P
External Source	Maximum spurious input: <-30 dBc Residual FM: <20 kHz	83620A	Р
Cable RF	APC-7, 24-inch	P/N 8120-4779	A, P
Adapter	APC-3.5 (f) to APC-7	P/N 1250-1747	A, P
Adapter	APC-3.5 (m) to APC-7	P/N 1250-1746	A, P
Adapter	APC-3.5 (m) to Type-N (f)	P/N 1250-1750	A, P
Cable	APC-7, 24-inch	P/N 8120-4779	A, P
Power Sensor		8482A	A, P, T
Step Attenuator, 110 dB	No substitute	8496A Option 001, H18	P
Adapter	Type-N (f) to Type-N (f)	P/N 1250-0888	P
Adapter	Type-N (m) to Type-N (m)	P/N 1250-1475	P
Cable, GPIB		10833A	A
Diskette, 3.5 inch	any		
Attenuator (2), 20 dB, Type-N		8491A Option 020	P,T
Calibration Kit, 50 Ω Type-N	No substitute	85032B	P
50 Ω Type-N (m) Terminations (3)	No substitute	909F	P
Calibration Kit, Type-N 50 Ω	No substitute	85032B	P
Calibration Kit, 7-mm	No substitute	85031B	P
Power Meter, (GPIB)		437B/438A or E4418B/4419B	A, P, T
Power Sensor	3 GHz to 6 GHz	8481A	A, P, T
Cable, RF (3)	50 Ω Type-N (m) to (m)	P/N 8120-4781	A, P

a. P=Performance Test, A=Adjustment, T=Troubleshooting

Introduction

There are two ways to confirm that the analyzer is able to make measurements as specified. Both ways are described in this section.

The first method is the system verification procedure. With system verification, the performance of the analyzer is confirmed as a complete measurement system. The analyzer is used to measure the traceable behavior of test devices that are part of a verification kit. All of the measurement uncertainties of the analyzer, taken as a measurement system, have been accounted for in the serialized data disk shipped with the verification kit.

The second method to confirm the specified performance of the analyzer is by using the series of performance tests described in this chapter. Successful completion of an individual test confirms the specified performance of the specific subsystem tested, such as the source or receiver. Successful completion of the whole series of performance tests confirms the specified performance of the analyzer as a complete measurement system.

Key sequences for setting up the analyzer use standard **Hardkey** (initial capital letters) and **SOFTKEY** (all capital letters) conventions. For a complete definition of the different keys, refer to your analyzer's standard documentation.

For a complete description of the verification and performance test process, refer to the standard *8753ET/ES Network Analyzers Service Guide* (part number 08753-90484).

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How to Test the Performance of Your Analyzer

To obtain the same quality of performance testing that Agilent Technologies has administered at the factory, you must perform one of the following:

- the system verification procedure OR
- all of the performance test procedures.

This quality of performance testing guarantees that the analyzer is performing within all of the published specifications. A Certificate of Calibration will be issued for your analyzer if all of the following conditions are met:

- 1. The performance verification tests are performed by personnel qualified by Agilent.
- 2. Your analyzer passes all the performed tests.
- 3. The equipment and standards that you used to perform the tests are traceable to a national standards institute.

NOTE

If you have a particular type of measurement application that does not use all of the analyzer's measurement capabilities, you may ask your local Agilent service center for a subset of specifications that you want verified. However, this does create a potential for making incorrect measurements if you use a different application than what was specified.

Performance Test Record Forms

The appropriate performance test record forms are found in Chapter 2, "Performance Test Records."

General Instrument Setup Information

In the verification procedure, the analyzer is set up using type-N (m) to APC-7 adapters. The adapters are installed on Port 1 and Port 3. Cables are then connected to the adapters. This setup is used throughout the verification procedure. Calibration of the instrument is done with the adapters and cables attached. If the cables are removed, the calibration will be affected and the performance of the instrument will be invalid. All connections to Port 1 and Port 3 are done at the open end of the cable. The analyzer will be set up to use the turn-on and preset default ports (Port 1 and Port 3). System verification of the analyzer requires less setup by leaving the adapters and cables on the analyzer and utilizing the default settings.

NOTE

Once calibration is completed with the adapters and cables attached to the analyzer, the adapters and cables should remain on the analyzer until all of the verification procedure has been completed. If the adapters or cables are removed the calibration is affected and the performance of the instrument will be invalid.

1-6 Chapter 1

System Verification and Kit Recertification

Agilent recommends that you verify your network analyzer measurement system every six months. Agilent also suggests that you get your verification kit recertified annually. Refer to the *85029B 7-mm Verification Kit Operating and Service Manual* for more information.

Check to see how the verification kit's floppy disk is labeled:

- If your verification disk is labeled "8753E Verification Data Disk" or "8753E and 8753ES Verification Data Disk," you may proceed with the system verification.
- If your verification disk is not labeled as indicated above, you may send your 85029B 7-mm verification kit (which includes a data disk that you can use with the analyzer) to the nearest service center for recertification.

System Verification

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Calibration Kit, 7-mm	85031B
Verification Kit, 7-mm	85029B
Adapter (2), APC-7 to Type-N (m)	11525A
Port Extension Cable Set, 7-mm	11857D
Printer	HP ThinkJet/DeskJet/LaserJet

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

The following procedures are covered in this section:

- Port 1 to Port 3 Initialization on page 1-9
- Port 1 to Port 3 Measurement Calibration on page 1-12
- Port 1 to Port 3 Device Verification on page 1-14
- Port 2 Verification on page 1-17
- In Case of Difficulty for Port 1 to Port 3 on page 1-18

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Port 1 to Port 3 Initialization

Instrument Setup

CAUTION

The following procedure will erase all instrument states that may be stored in internal memory.

- 1. Perform the following steps to save to a floppy disk any instrument states that are stored in internal memory.
 - a. Press Save/Recall, SELECT DISK, INTERNAL MEMORY, RETURN.
 - b. Select an instrument state and press RECALL STATE.
 - c. Press Select disk, internal disk, return, save state.
 - d. If the instrument state file was not saved to disk with the same name that it had while in internal memory, you may wish to rename the file.
- 2. Clear all internal memory. Press System, SERVICE MENU, PEEK/POKE, RESET MEMORY, Preset.
- 3. Connect the following equipment to Port 1 and Port 3 of the analyzer as shown in Figure 1-1.

Adapter (2), APC-7 to Type-N (m)

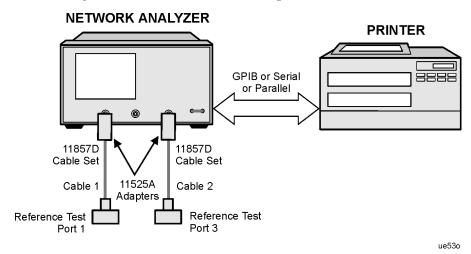
11525A

Port Extension Cable Set, 7-mm

11857D

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

Figure 1-1 System Verification Test Setup



- 1. While the equipment is warming up, review "Principles of Microwave Connector Care" in the standard 8753ES service guide. Good connections and clean, undamaged connectors are critical for accurate measurement results.
- 2. Insert the verification kit disk into the analyzer disk drive.
- 3. Press Preset, Save/Recall, SELECT DISK, INTERNAL DISK.
- 4. If you want a printout of the verification data for all the devices, press System, SERVICE MENU, TEST OPTIONS, RECORD ON.

CAUTION

If you switch on the record function, you *cannot* switch it off during the verification procedure.

5. Position the paper in the printer so printing starts at the top of the page.

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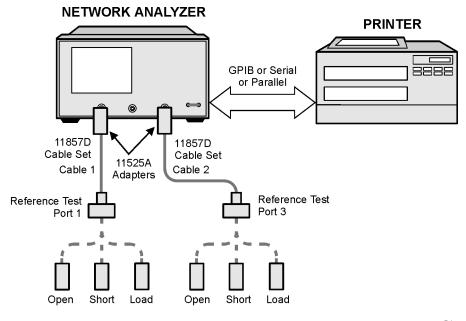
- 6. If you have difficulty with the printer:
 - a. If the interface on your printer is GPIB, verify that the printer address is set to 1 (or change the setting in the analyzer to match that of the printer).
 - b. If the interface on your printer is serial or parallel, be sure that you selected the printer port and the printer type correctly (refer to the standard documentation for more information on how to perform these tasks).
- 7. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, SYS VER TESTS, EXECUTE TEST.
- 8. The analyzer displays Sys Ver Init DONE. The initialization procedure is complete.

CAUTION	<i>Do not</i> press Preset or recall another instrument state. You must use the instrument state loaded during the initialization procedure.

Port 1 to Port 3 Measurement Calibration

- 1. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:7mm, RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 2. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 3. Press REFLECTION.
- 4. Connect the open to reference test port 1 as shown in Figure 1-2.

Figure 1-2 Connections for Measurement Calibration Standards



ue54o

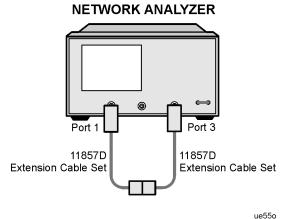
5. Press FORWARD: OPEN.

- a. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, connect the short to reference test port 1.
- b. Press FORWARD:SHORT.
- c. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, connect the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit) to reference test port 1.
- d. Press FORWARD:LOAD

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- 6. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, connect the open to reference test port 3.
 - a. Press REVERSE: OPEN.
- 7. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, connect the short to reference test port 3.
 - a. Press REVERSE:SHORT.
 - b. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, connect the 50Ω termination to reference test port 3.
 - c. Press REVERSE:LOAD.
 - d. When the analyzer finishes measuring the standard, press **STANDARDS DONE**.
- 8. The analyzer should briefly display COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS.

Figure 1-3 Transmission Calibration Setup



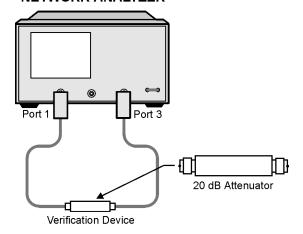
- 9. Connect the port cables as shown in Figure 1-3.
- 10. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 11. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

- 12. Press Save/Recall, SELECT DISK, INTERNAL MEMORY, RETURN, SAVE STATE to save the calibration in the analyzer internal memory.
- 13. When the analyzer finishes saving the instrument state, press **SELECT DISK**, **INTERNAL DISK**.

Port 1 to Port 3 Device Verification

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS 28, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. At the prompt, connect the 20 dB attenuator (supplied in the verification kit) as shown in Figure 1-4.
- 3. Press **CONTINUE** to run the test:
 - a. If you switched off the record function, you must press **CONTINUE** after each S-parameter measurement.
 - b. If you switched on the record function, the analyzer measures all S-parameters (magnitude and phase) without pausing. The analyzer only displays and prints the PASS/FAIL information for the S-parameter measurements that are valid for system verification.

Figure 1-4 Connections for the 20 dB Verification Test
NETWORK ANALYZER



ue56o

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4. When the analyzer finishes all the measurements, connect the 50 dB attenuator (supplied in the verification kit), as shown in Figure 1-5.

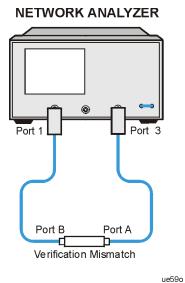
Figure 1-5 Connections for the 50 dB Verification Device

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 1 Port 3 Solution Device Ue570

5. Press \downarrow , 29, x1, EXECUTE TEST, CONTINUE.

6. When all measurements are complete, replace the verification device with the verification mismatch, as shown in Figure 1-6. Be sure to connect Port A of the verification mismatch to Port 3.

Figure 1-6 Mismatch Device Verification Setup 1

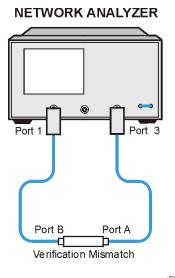


7. Press RETURN, TESTS, 30, x1, EXECUTE TEST, CONTINUE.

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8. When the analyzer finishes all the measurements, connect the mismatch verification device as shown in Figure 1-7. Notice that Port B is now connected to reference test port 1.

Figure 1-7 Mismatch Device Verification Setup 2



ue590

- 9. Press RETURN, TESTS, 31, x1, EXECUTE TEST, CONTINUE.
- 10. You have completed the system verification procedure when the analyzer displays Ver Def 4 DONE.

Port 2 Verification

Perform the Port 2 verification to ensure the proper operation of the analyzer. Port 2 verification consists of doing all the Port 2 to Port 3 and Port 1 to Port 2 verification tests in "9. Uncorrected Port Performance" on page 1-80, found in the performance test records.

System Verification and Performance Tests System Verification

In Case of Difficulty for Port 1 to Port 3

1. Inspect all connections.

CAUTION

Do not disconnect the cables from the reference test ports. Doing so will invalidate the calibration you performed earlier.

- 2. Press Preset, Save/Recall, SELECT DISK, INTERNAL MEMORY, RETURN. Using the front panel knob, highlight the title of the full 2-port calibration performed earlier, then press RECALL STATE.
- 3. Repeat procedure "Port 1 to Port 3 Device Verification" on page 1-14.
- 4. If the analyzer still fails the test, check the measurement calibration as follows:
 - a. Press Preset.
 - Recall the calibration by pressing Save/Recall, SELECT DISK, INTERNAL MEMORY, RETURN.
 - c. Use the front panel knob to highlight the calibration you want to recall and press **RECALL STATE**.
 - d. Connect the short to reference test port 1.
 - e. Press Meas, Refl: FWD S11 (A/R), Menu, TRIGGER MENU, CONTINUOUS.
 - f. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, .05, x1.
 - g. Check that the trace response is 0.00 ± 0.05 dB.
 - h. Disconnect the short and connect it to reference test port 3.
 - i. Press Meas, Refl: REV S22(B/R).
 - j. Check that the trace response is 0.00 ± 0.05 dB.
 - k. If any of the trace responses are out of the specified limits, repeat the "Port 1 to Port 3 Measurement Calibration" on page 1-12 and the "Port 1 to Port 3 Device Verification" on page 1-14.

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- 5. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting," for information regarding specialized troubleshooting of the Option H39.
- 6. Refer to the analyzer's standard documentation for additional troubleshooting information.

Performance Tests

To ensure that the analyzer performs as specified, complete all of the listed performance tests.

The following performance tests are in this section:

- 1. Test Port Output Frequency Range and Accuracy on page 1-21
- 2. External Source Mode Frequency Range on page 1-24
- 3. Test Port Output Power Level Accuracy on page 1-27
- 4. Test Port Output Power Linearity on page 1-30
- 5. Minimum R Channel Level on page 1-38
- 6. Test Port Input Noise Floor Level on page 1-44
- 7. Test Port Input Frequency Response on page 1-53
- 8. Test Port Crosstalk on page 1-69
- 9. Uncorrected Port Performance on page 1-80
- 10. System Trace Noise on page 1-104
- 11. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy on page 1-110
- 12. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Compression on page 1-120
- 13. Test Port Receiver Phase Compression on page 1-123
- 14. Test Port Output/Input Harmonics on page 1-126
- 15. Harmonic Measurement Accuracy on page 1-132

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1. Test Port Output Frequency Range and Accuracy

Perform this test to verify the frequency accuracy of the analyzer over its entire operating frequency range.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Frequency Accuracy ^a
30 kHz to 3 GHz	± 10 ppm
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	± 10 ppm

a. At 25 ± 5 °C

Required Equipment

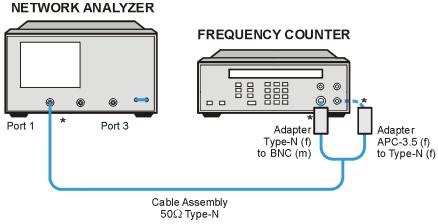
Description	Model Number or Part Number
Frequency Counter	5350B/51B52B
Cable, 50Ω Type-N, 24-inch	part number 8120-4781
Adapter, APC-2.5 (f) to Type-N (f)	part number 1250-1745
Adapter, Type-N (f) to BNC (m)	part number 1250-1477

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-8.

Figure 1-8 Port Output Frequency Range and Accuracy Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue510o

- 2. Press Preset, Sweep Setup, CW FREQ.
- 3. Press **30**, **k/m** and write the frequency counter reading in the performance test record.
- 4. Repeat step 3 for each instrument frequency listed in the performance test record.

In Case of Difficulty

1. If any measured frequency is close to the specification limits, check the time-base accuracy of the counter used.

If the analyzer fails by a significant margin at all frequencies (especially if the deviation increases with frequency), the master time base probably needs adjustment. In this case, refer to the standard documentation for more information about frequency accuracy adjustment. The "Fractional-N Frequency Range Adjustment" also affects frequency accuracy.

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- 2. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting," in this service guide for information regarding the specialized troubleshooting of the Option H39 analyzer.
- 3. Refer to the troubleshooting information in the analyzer's standard documentation.

2. External Source Mode Frequency Range

Perform this test to verify that the analyzer's reference channel, input R, is capable of phase locking to an external CW signal.

Specifications

Frequency Range	
30 kHz to 3 GHz	
30 kHz to 6 GHz ^a	

a. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Required Equipment

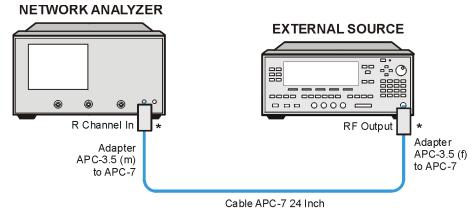
Description	Model Number
External Source	83620A
Cable, APC-7, 24-inch	part number 8120-4779
Adapter, APC-3.5 (f) to APC-7	part number 1250-1747
Adapter, APC-3.5 (m) to APC-7	part number 1250-1746

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

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- 1. On the external source, press Preset, CW, 10, MHz/μsec, POWER LEVEL, -/←, 20, GHz/dB(m).
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-9.

Figure 1-9 External Source Mode Frequency Range Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue511o

- 3. On the analyzer, press Preset, Meas, INPUT PORTS, R.
- 4. Press System, INSTRUMENT MODE, EXT SOURCE AUTO, Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 10, M/ μ .
- 5. Check to see if the analyzer is phase locking to the external CW signal:
 - a. If the analyzer displays any phase lock error messages, write "unlock" on the performance test record for the set CW signal.
 - b. If the analyzer does not display any phase lock error messages, write "lock" on the performance test record for the set CW signal.
- 6. On the external source, press CW, 20, MHz/μsec.
- 7. On the analyzer, press **20**, **M/**μ.
- 8. Repeat steps 5 through 7 for the other external source CW frequencies listed in the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests **Performance Tests**

In Case of Difficulty

If the analyzer displayed any phase lock error messages:

- 1. Be sure the external source power is set within 0 to -25 dBm.
- 2. Make sure the analyzer's "Ext Source Auto" feature is selected. In addition, verify that the analyzer is set to measure its input R channel.
- 3. Verify that all connections are tight.

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3. Test Port Output Power Level Accuracy

Perform this test to confirm the accuracy of the 8753ES test port output power. A power meter is used to determine the output level from Port 1. This measurement is compared to the level set by the network analyzer. The difference must be within the specified tolerance.

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

Specifications

Frequency Range	Test Port Output Power Accuracy ^a
300 kHz to 3 GHz	±1.0 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	±1.0 dB

a. At 0 dBm and 25° C ± 5 ° C

Required Equipment

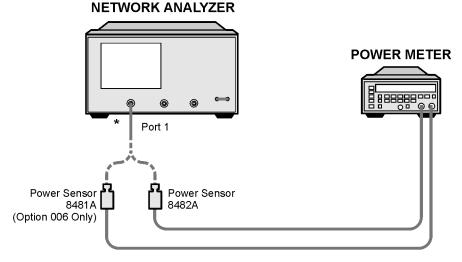
Description	Model Number	
Power Meter	436A/437B/438A or E4418B/4419B	
Power Sensor	8482A	
Additional Equipment for Option 006 Analyzers		
Power Sensor	8481A	

b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Procedure

- 1. Zero and calibrate the power meter. For more information of how to perform this task, refer to the power meter operating manual.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-10.

Figure 1-10 Test Port Output Power Level Accuracy Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue512o

3. Press Preset.

NOTE

The factory preset test port power is 0 dBm.

- 4. Press **Sweep Setup**, **CW FREQ**, **30**, **k/m**. Set the calibration factor on the power meter for this CW frequency.
- 5. Write the power meter reading on the performance test record.
- 6. Repeat steps 4 and 5 for each CW frequency listed in the performance test record. For analyzers with Option 006, use the 8481A power sensor for all frequencies above 3 GHz.

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In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Be sure the source power is switched on. Press **Power**. Check the **SOURCE PWR** softkey; ON should be highlighted. Otherwise, press **SOURCE PWR** to switch on the source power.
- 2. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting," for more troubleshooting information.

4. Test Port Output Power Linearity

Specifications

Power Range	Power Level Linearity ^a
-15 to +5 dBm	±0.2 dB
+5 to +10 dBm	±0.5 dB
+5 to +8 dBm	±0.5 dB

a. Relative to 0 dBm from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (6 GHz for Option 006).

Required Equipment

This test verifies the analyzer's port output power linearity throughout the analyzer's frequency range. A power meter calibration is used to set the reference output power. Subsequent measurements are made with the analyzer's Port 2 receiver.

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Power Meter	437B/438A or E4418B/4419B
Power Sensor	8482A
Attenuator, APC-7, 50Ω, 20 dB	8492A Opt. 020
RF Cable, APC-7, 50Ω	part number 8120-4781
GPIB Cable	10833A/B/C/D
Additional Equipment Required for Analyzers with Option 006	
Power Sensor	8481A

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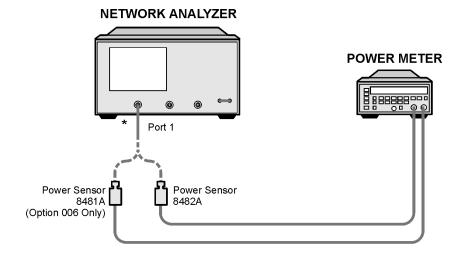
Output Power Linearity

Before the output power linearity readings are made, a power meter calibration is performed. The power meter calibration accurately sets the output power of the analyzer's source to 0 dBm. This "corrected" 0 dBm output is then used as the reference for measuring the other output power levels from the source.

Power Meter Calibration

- 1. Zero and calibrate the power meter.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-11 with the following exceptions:
 - If your analyzer is a standard 8753ES (operation to 3 GHz), connect only the 8482A power sensor to the power meter.
 - If your analyzer has Option 006 (operation to 6 GHz), connect both power sensors to the power meter. At this time, connect only the 8482A power sensor to the analyzer.

Figure 1-11 Setup for Power Meter Calibration on Port 1



* Direct Connection

ue512o

System Verification and Performance Tests

Performance Tests

- 3. Press Preset.
- 4. Press Avg, IF BW, 100, x1, Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 51, x1.
- 5. Press Start, 300, k/m then:
 - If the analyzer has Option 006, press Stop, 3, G/n.
- 6. Press Local, SYSTEM CONTROLLER.
- Press SET ADDRESSES and POWER MTR until the analyzer shows the correct power meter model.
- 8. Press ADDRESS:P MTR/GPIB. The default power meter GPIB address is 13. Make sure it is the same as your power meter GPIB address. Otherwise, use the analyzer front panel keypad to enter the correct GPIB address for your power meter.
- 9. Press Power, PWR RANGE AUTO, then toggle from man to MAN to turn the auto power range off.

NOTE

The analyzer displays the PRm annotation, indicating that the analyzer power range is set to MANUAL.

- 10. Press PORT POWER to uncouple the port output power.
- 11. Press Cal, PWRMTR CAL.
- 12. Press LOSS/SENSR LISTS, CAL FACTOR SENSOR A. Refer to the back of the power sensor to locate the different calibration factor values along with their corresponding frequencies.

NOTE

The analyzer's calibration factor sensor table can hold a maximum of 55 calibration factor data points.

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The following softkeys are included in the sensor calibration factor entries menu:

SEGMENT Press to select a point where you can use the front panel

knob or entry keys to enter a value.

EDIT Press to edit or change a previously entered value.

DELETE Press to delete a point from the sensor calibration factor

table.

ADD Select this key to add a point into the sensor calibration

factor table.

CLEAR LIST Select this key to erase the entire sensor calibration factor

table.

DONE Select this key when done entering points to the sensor

calibration factor table.

The following keystrokes are used as an example for entering the first two calibration factor data points for the 8482A power sensor (assuming CF% = 96.4 at 100 kHz and CF% = 98.4 at 300 kHz):

- a. From the sensor calibration factor entries menu, press ADD.
- b. Press FREQUENCY, 100, k/m. If you make an entry error, press ← and re-enter the correct value again.
- c. Press CAL FACTOR, 96.4, x1.
- d. Press **DONE** to terminate the first calibration factor data point entry.
- e. To enter the second cal factor data point, press ADD.
- f. Press FREQUENCY, 300, k/m.
- g. Press CAL FACTOR, 98.4, x1.
- h. To terminate the second calibration factor data point entry, press **DONE**.
- Press SEGMENT and use the front panel knob to scroll through the sensor calibration factors table. Check to be sure all values are entered correctly. If you see an error, use the front panel knob to point to the data point you want to modify and press EDIT.

Performance Tests

- Press the appropriate softkeys and create a power sensor calibration factors table.
- k. Press **DONE** to exit the sensor calibration factor entries menu.
- Press RETURN, ONE SWEEP, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration.

NOTE

The analyzer displays the PC annotation indicating the power meter calibration is done and the error correction is active.

Output Power Linearity Measurement: 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Set up the equipment as shown in Figure 1-12.

Figure 1-12 Port Output Power Level Linearity Test Setup

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 1 Attenuator 20 dB Cable

* Direct Connection

ue513o

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 3. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 4. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 5. Press **Power**, **–15** (or the next power setting from the performance test record), **x1**.
- 6. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.

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- 7. Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, FIXED MKR POSITION, FIXED MKR VALUE, -15 (or the next power setting from the performance test record), x1, RETURN, \triangle REF = \triangle FIXED MKR.
- 8. Press Marker, 1, Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX, Marker, 2, Marker Search, MIN.
- 9. Read the value for marker 1 from the display and enter it in the performance test record in the "Marker 1 Maximum" column. Enter the value of Marker 2 in the "Marker 2 Minimum" column.
- 10. Repeat steps 5 through 8 for all power settings in the 300 kHz to 3 GHz range listed on the performance test record.
- 11. The marker 1 and marker 2 readings should be within the specified range for each power level with reference to the fixed marker value.
- 12. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this ends the test. If you have problems with this test, proceed to "In Case of Difficulty" on page 1-37.
- 13. If your analyzer has Option 006, proceed to "Power Meter Calibration from 3 GHz to 6 GHz," next.

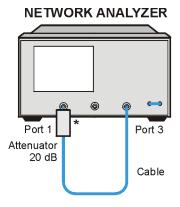
Power Meter Calibration from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Disconnect the 8482A power sensor from the analyzer and connect the 8481A power sensor in its place.
- 2. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 3. Press Cal, PWRMTR CAL.
- 4. Press LOSS/SENSR LISTS, CAL FACTOR SENSOR B. Refer to "Power Meter Calibration" on page 1-31 to build a sensor calibration factor table for the 8481A power sensor (sensor B).
- 5. Press **DONE** to exit the sensor calibration factor entries menu.
- 6. Press **USE SENSOR B** to select the 8481A sensor.
- 7. Press RETURN, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration.

Output Power Linearity Measurement from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

1. Set up the equipment as shown in Figure 1-13.

Figure 1-13 Port Output Power Level Linearity Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue513o

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 3. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 4. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 5. Press Power, -15, x1.
- 6. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 7. Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, FIXED MKR POSITION, FIXED MKR VALUE, -15, x1, RETURN, \triangle REF = \triangle FIXED MKR.
- 8. Press Marker, 1, Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX, Marker, 2, Marker Search, MIN.
- 9. Read the value for marker 1 from the display and enter it in the performance test record in the "Marker 1 Maximum" column. Enter the value of Marker 2 in the "Marker 2 Minimum" column.
- 10. Repeat steps 5 through 9 for all power levels listed on the performance test record in the 3 GHz to 6 GHz range.
- 11. The marker 1 and 2 readings should be within the specified range for each power level with reference to the fixed marker value.

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12. This ends the test. If you have problems, refer to "In Case of Difficulty," next.

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Ensure that the power meter and power sensor(s) are operating to specifications. Be sure you set the power meter calibration factor for the range of frequencies you are testing.
- 2. Verify there is power coming out of the analyzer's test port 1. Be sure you did not accidentally switch off the analyzer's internal source. If you did so, press **Power**, **SOURCE PWR ON** to turn back on the internal source.
- 3. Repeat this performance test.

5. Minimum R Channel Level

Perform this test to determine the minimum R channel input power level that phase lock can be accomplished.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Minimum R Channel Level
300 kHz to 3 GHz	<-35 dBm
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^a	<-30 dBm

a. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Cable, 50Ω Type-N, 24-inch	part number 8120-4781
Adapter, APC 3.5 (m) to Type-N (f)	part number 1250-1750

Analyzer warmup time: 1 hour

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1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-14.

Figure 1-14 Minimum R Channel Level Test Setup

Port 1 Port 3 Adapter APC-3.5 (m) to APC-7

* Direct Connection

ue514o

- 2. Press Preset, Meas, INPUT PORTS, R.
- 3. Press Power, PWR RANGE MAN, POWER RANGES, RANGE 5 –65 to –40.
- 4. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE VALUE, -70, x1.
- 5. Press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 300, k/m.
- 6. Press Power, -65, x1.

The analyzer displays the message CAUTION: NO IF FOUND: CHECK R INPUT LEVEL.

- 7. Press \uparrow to increase the port power by 1 dBm.
- 8. If the analyzer displays a phase lock error message, continue increasing the port power until phase lock is achieved.
- 9. Write the port power that is displayed on the analyzer on the performance test record.
- 10. Repeat steps 5 through 9 for the other CW frequencies listed in the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests **Performance Tests**

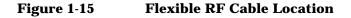
In Case of Difficulty

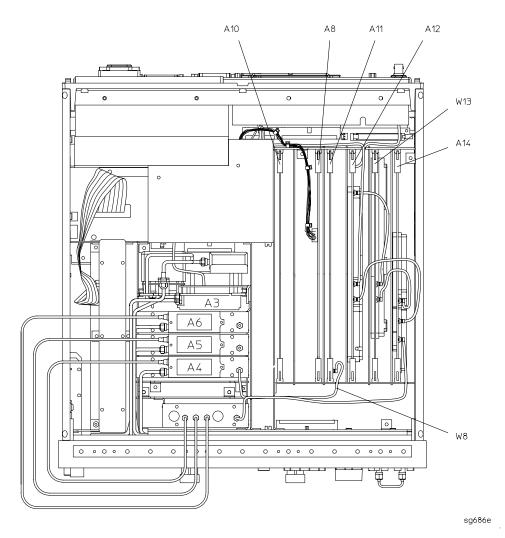
1. Check the flexible RF cable (W8 as shown in Figure 1-15 on page 1-41 between the R sampler assembly (A4) and the A11 phase lock assembly). Make sure it is connected between A11J1 (PL IF IN) and 1st IF Out.

CAUTION

Do not push cable W8 down next to the A11 phase lock assembly.

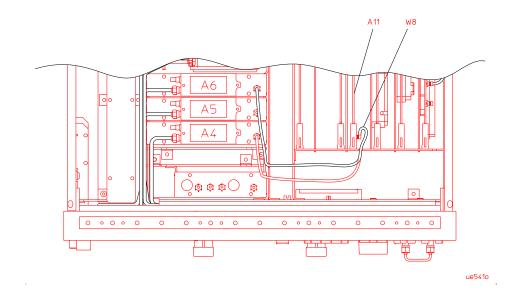
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- 2. Remove the W8 RF cable. Refer to Figure 1-15 and the standard documentation for instructions on how to remove and install the W8 RF cable.
- 3. Using an ohmmeter, verify the RF cable is not open. Examine both cable connectors. Measure the resistance between the cable center pin and the cable connector and make sure it is not close to zero.

Figure 1-16 B Sampler



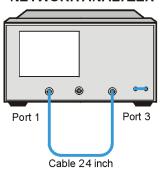
- 4. Check the R sampler by substituting it with the B sampler (A6).
 - a. Move cable W8 to the B sampler (A6) as shown in Figure 1-17 on page 1-43.

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5. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-17.

Figure 1-17 Setup for Checking the R Sampler (A4)

NETWORK ANALYZER



ue515c

6. Repeat the test, but select the B sampler (A6) by pressing Meas, INPUT PORTS, B. Use the following specifications:

300 kHz to 3 GHz <- 27 dBm

3 GHz to 6 GHz <- 22 dBm

7. If the analyzer fails the test, replace the A11 assembly.

Verify that the high/low band adjustments are still within

specifications. For more information on how to perform this task, refer to the "High/Low Band Transition Adjustment" information located in the standard documentation.

8. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting," for information regarding specialized troubleshooting for the analyzer.

6. Test Port Input Noise Floor Level

Perform this test to determine the Port 1, Port 2, and Port 3 noise floor levels at the input ports.

NOTE

Port 1 and Port 3 are separated into four measurements (two IF bandwidths per each frequency range with two frequency ranges being measured).

Port 2 is separated into eight different measurements consisting of two IF bandwidths per each frequency range on two channel paths — channel A and channel B. Channel A is the path from Port 2 to the A sampler. Channel B is the path from Port 2 to the B sampler. Each channel path (A or B) is then separated into four measurements (two IF bandwidths per each frequency range, with two frequency ranges being measured). This totals the eight different measurements being done for Port 2.

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Specifications

Frequency Range	Port	IF Bandwidth	Average Noise Level
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 1	3 kHz	-81 dBm
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 1	10 Hz	-102 dBm
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 2 ^a	3 kHz	-81 dBm
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 2 ^a	10 Hz	-102 dBm
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 3	3 kHz	-81 dBm
300 kHz to 3.0 GHz	Port 3	10 Hz	-102 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 1	3 kHz	-76 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 1	10 Hz	–97 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 2 ^a	3 kHz	-76 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 2 ^a	10 Hz	–97 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 3	3 kHz	-76 dBm
3.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz ^b	Port 3	10 Hz	–97 dBm

- a. A and B channel noise floor
- b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Required Equipment

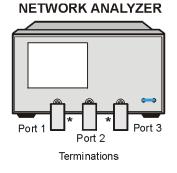
Description	Model Number or Part Number
50Ω Type-N (m) Terminations (3)	909F, Option 012

Analyzer warmup time: 1 hour

Port 1 Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-18.

Figure 1-18 Source Input Noise Floor Test Setup



*Direct Connection

ue516c

- 2. Press Preset.
- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-2].
- 4. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m, Power, -85, x1, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 5. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2, Format, LIN MAG, Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 6. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU. SINGLE.
- 7. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value that appears on the analyzer display.
- 8. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power\ (dBm) = 20\ x\ [\log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

NOTE

Notice that the mean value displayed on the analyzer is in μ Units. If the displayed value is 62μ U, the value you would put in the equation is (62×10^{-6}) .

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9. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 1 Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1 to change the IF bandwidth to 10 Hz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power (dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2B Channel Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B, TESTPORT 1, Format, LIN MAG.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power (dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2B Channel Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m to change the IF bandwidth to 3 kHz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

6. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this completes the procedure. Proceed to "Port 2A Channel Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)" on page 1-49. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, proceed to the next section.

Port 2B Channel Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2B Channel Noise Floor Level from 3 GHZ to 6 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1 to change the IF bandwidth to 10 Hz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 1 Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.

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4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 1 Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power (dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2A Channel Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Preset.
- 2. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1, I/O REV, 6, x1.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m, Power, -85, x1, Stop, 3, G/n.
- Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2, Format, LIN MAG, Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 6. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value that appears on the analyzer's display.
- 7. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power (dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

NOTE

Note the mean value displayed on the analyzer is in μ Units. If the displayed value is 62μ U, the value you would put in the equation is (62×10^{-6}) .

8. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2A Channel Noise Floor Level from 300 kHZ to 3 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1 to change the IF bandwidth to 10 Hz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 3 Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B, TESTPORT 1, Format, LIN MAG.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 3 Noise Floor Level from 300 kHz to 3 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m to change the IF bandwidth to 3 kHz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.

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- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power (dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

- 5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.
- 6. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this completes the test port input noise floor level procedure. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, continue with the following procedures.

Port 3 Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value that appears on the analyzer display.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power\ (dBm) = 20\ x\ [log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 3 Channel Noise Floor Level from 3 GHZ to 6 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1 to change the IF bandwidth to 10 Hz.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 x [log_{10}(linear magnitude mean value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

Port 2A Channel Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 10 Hz)

- 1. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

Power $(dBm) = 20 \times [\log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

Port 2A Channel Noise Floor Level from 3 GHz to 6 GHz (IF BW = 3 kHz)

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. When the analyzer finishes the sweep, notice the mean value.
- 4. Convert the measured linear magnitude mean value to log magnitude using the following equation:

 $Power\ (dBm) = 20\ x\ [log_{10}(linear\ magnitude\ mean\ value)]$

5. Write this calculated value on the performance test record.

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Perform the ADC linearity correction constants (Test 52) located in the standard documentation.
- 2. Repeat procedure: "6. Test Port Input Noise Floor Level" on page 1-44.
- 3. Suspect the A10 Digital IF assembly if the analyzer fails both port input noise floor tests.
- 4. Refer to the troubleshooting information in the standard documentation.
- 5. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting," for information regarding specialized troubleshooting for the analyzer.

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7. Test Port Input Frequency Response

Perform this test to determine the receiver's frequency response flatness.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Port	Input Frequency Response
300 kHz to 3 GHz	Port 1	±1 dB
300 kHz to 3 GHz	Port 2 ^a	2 dB (p-p)
300 kHz to 3 GHz	Port 3	±1 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	Port 1	±2 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^a	Port 2 ^a	4 dB (p-p)
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^a	Port 3	±2 dB

a. Peak-to-peak (p-p) deviation from nominal trace over frequency range

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Power Meter	436A/437B/438A
Power Sensor	8482A
Cable, 50Ω, 24-inch Type-N	part number 8120-4781
Adapter, Type-N (f) to Type-N (f)	11524A
Additional Equipment Required for Analyzers with Option 006	
Power Sensor	8482A

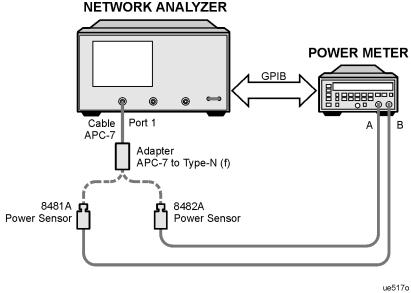
Analyzer warmup time: 1 hour

b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Power Meter Calibration, Port 1 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Zero and calibrate the power meter.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-19.

Figure 1-19 Setup for Power Meter Calibration on Port 1



- 3. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 4. Only for analyzers with Option 006: Press Stop, 3, G/n.
- 5. Press Local, SYSTEM CONTROLLER.
- 6. Press **SET ADDRESSES** and **POWER MTR** until the analyzer shows the correct power meter model.
- 7. Press ADDRESS: P MTR/GPIB. The default power meter GPIB address is 13. Make sure it is the same as your power meter GPIB address. Otherwise, use the analyzer front panel keypad to enter the correct GPIB address for your power meter.

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- 8. Press Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 51, x1.
- 9. Press Power, PWR RANGE MAN to turn the auto power range off.

NOTE

The analyzer displays the PRm annotation, indicating that the analyzer power range is set to MANUAL.

- 10. Press PORT POWER to uncouple the port output power.
- 11. Press Cal, PWRMTR CAL.
- 12. Press LOSS/SENSR LISTS, CAL FACTOR SENSOR A. Refer to the back of the power sensor to locate the different calibration factor values along with their corresponding frequencies.

NOTE

The analyzer's calibration factor sensor table can hold a maximum of 55 calibration factor data points.

The following softkeys are included in the sensor calibration factor entries menu:

SEGMENT	Press to select a point where you can use the front panel knob or entry keys to enter a value.
EDIT	Press to edit or change a previously entered value.
DELETE	Press to delete a point from the sensor calibration factor table.
ADD	Select this key to add a point into the sensor calibration factor table.
CLEAR LIST	Select this key to erase the entire sensor calibration factor table.
DONE	Select this key when done entering points to the sensor calibration factor table.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

The following keystrokes are examples for entering the first two calibration factor data points for the 8482A power sensor (assuming CF% = 96.4 at 100 kHz and CF% = 98.4 at 300 kHz):

- 1. From the Sensor Calibration Factor Entries menu, press ADD.
- 2. Press FREQUENCY, 100, k/m. If you make an entry error, press ← and re-enter the correct value again.
- 3. Press CAL FACTOR, 96.4, x1.
- 4. Press **DONE** to terminate the first calibration factor data point entry.
- 5. To enter the second cal factor data point, press ADD.
- 6. Press FREQUENCY, 300, k/m.
- 7. Press CAL FACTOR, 98.4, x1.
- 8. To terminate the second calibration factor data point entry, press **DONE**.
- 9. Press **SEGMENT** and use the front panel knob to scroll through the sensor calibration factors table. Check to be sure all values are entered correctly. If you spot an error, use the front panel knob to point to the data point you want to modify and press **EDIT**.
- 10. Press the appropriate softkeys to create a power sensor calibration factors table.
- 11. Press **DONE** to exit the sensor calibration factor entries menu.
- 12. Press RETURN, ONE SWEEP, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration.

Wait until the analyzer finishes the sweep, then continue with this procedure.

NOTE

The analyzer displays the PC annotation indicating the power meter calibration is done and the error correction is active.

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Port 3 Input Frequency Response from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-20.

Figure 1-20 Port 3 Input Frequency Response Test Setup

Port 1 Port 3

ue515c

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 3. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1.
- 4. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH:MIN to put marker 1 at the minimum magnitude location of the trace.
- 5. Press Marker, Marker 2, Marker Search, SEARCH:MAX to put at the maximum magnitude location of the trace.
- 6. Write the marker 1 or marker 2 value that appears on the analyzer display, whichever has the larger absolute magnitude, on the performance test record.

Port 2 Input Frequency Response, from 300 kHz to 3 GHz, Reverse Direction

- 1. Disconnect the RF cable from Port 3.
- 2. Connect the RF cable to Port 2 as shown in Figure 1-21.

Figure 1-21 Port 2 Input Frequency Response

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 1 Port 2 Cable 24 inch

ue518c

- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-2].
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON.
- 5. Read the peak-to-peak (p-p) value.

NOTE

The deviation between the minimum dB value and the maximum dB value over the frequency range is the peak-to-peak measurement for this test.

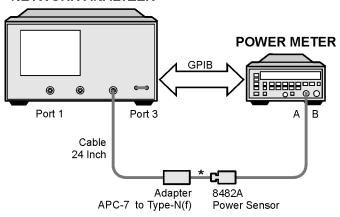
- 6. Write the peak-to-peak value on the performance test record.
- 7. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS OFF.
- 8. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O REV, 7, x1.

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Power Meter Calibration on Port 3, from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-22.

Figure 1-22 Setup for Power Meter Calibration on Port 3
NETWORK ANALYZER



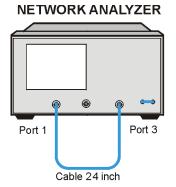
* Direct Connection

ue519o

- $2. \ \ Press\ \textbf{Meas}, \textbf{INPUT PORTS}, \textbf{TESTPORT 3}.$
- 3. Press Cal, PWRMTR CAL. ONE SWEEP, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration for Port 3.

4. When the analyzer displays the message POWER METER CALIBRATION IS DONE, connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-23.

Figure 1-23 Port 1 Input Frequency Response Test Setup



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Port 1 Input Frequency Response from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

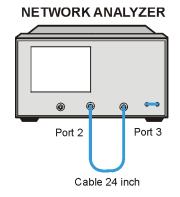
- 1. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A.
- 2. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH:MIN.
- 3. Press Marker, Marker 2, Marker Search, SEARCH:MAX.
- 4. Write the marker 1 or marker 2 reading, whichever has the larger absolute magnitude, on the performance test record.

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Port 2 Input Frequency Response from 300 kHz to 3 GHz, Forward Direction

- 1. Disconnect the RF cable from Port 1.
- 2. Connect the RF cable to Port 2.

Figure 1-24 Port 2 Input Frequency Response, 300 kHz to 3 GHz



ue520c

- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [2-3].
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON.
- 5. Read the peak-to-peak (p-p) value.

NOTE

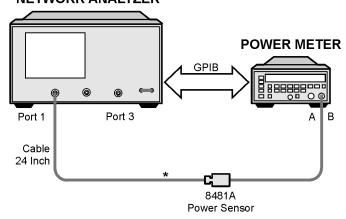
The deviation between the minimum dB value and the maximum dB value over the frequency range is the peak-to-peak measurement for this test.

- Write the peak-to-peak value on the performance test record.
- 7. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS OFF.
- 8. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-3].
- 9. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this completes the procedure. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, continue with the following sections.

Power Meter Calibration for Port 3 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Replace the power sensor with the 8481A, then set up the power meter as follows:
 - If the power meter is an 438A, press LCL.
 - If the power meter is an 437B, press PRESET/LOCAL.
 - If the power meter is an 436A, cycle the line power.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-25.

Figure 1-25 Setup for Power Meter Calibration on Port 3
NETWORK ANALYZER



- * Direct Connection
- 3. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 4. Press Cal, PWRMTR CAL.
- Press LOSS/SENSR LISTS, CAL FACTOR SENSOR B. Refer to "Power Meter Calibration, Port 1 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz" on page 1-54 to build a calibration factor sensor table for the 8481A power sensor.
- 6. Press DONE to exit the sensor calibration factor entries menu.
- 7. To select the 8481A power sensor, press **USE SENSOR B**.

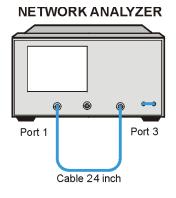
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8. Press RETURN, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration.

Port 1 Input Frequency Response from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

1. When the analyzer finishes the calibration sweep, connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-26.

Figure 1-26 Setup for Port 1 Input Frequency Response



ue515c

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A.
- 3. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH:MIN to put marker 1 at the minimum magnitude location of the trace.
- 4. Press Marker, MARKER 2, Marker Search, SEARCH:MAX to put marker 2 at the maximum magnitude location of the trace.
- 5. Write the marker 1 or marker 2 reading, whichever has the largest absolute magnitude, on the performance test record.

Port 2 Input Frequency Response from 3 GHz to 6 GHz, Forward Direction

- 1. Disconnect the RF cable from Port 1.
- 2. Connect the RF cable to Port 2.

Figure 1-27 Port 2 Input Frequency Response

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 2 Port 3 Cable 24 inch

ue520c

- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [2-3].
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON.
- 5. Read the peak-to-peak (p-p) value.

NOTE

The deviation between the minimum dB value and the maximum dB value over the frequency range is the peak-to-peak measurement for this test.

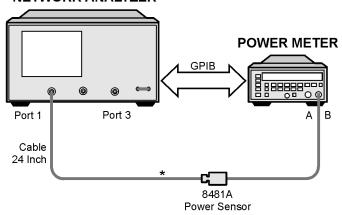
- 6. Write the peak-to-peak value on the performance test record.
- 7. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS OFF.
- 8. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-3].

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Power Meter Calibration, Port 1 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-28.

Figure 1-28 Setup for Power Meter Calibration on Port 1 NETWORK ANALYZER



* Direct Connection

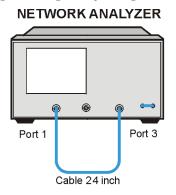
ue522o

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, TESTPORT 1.
- 3. Press Cal, PWRMTR, ONE SWEEP, TAKE CAL SWEEP to start the power meter calibration for Port 1.

Port 3 Input Frequency Response from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

1. When the analyzer displays the message POWER METER CALIBRATION SWEEP DONE, connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-29.

Figure 1-29 Port 3 Input Frequency Response Test Setup



ue515c

- 2. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 3. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH:MIN to put marker 1 at the minimum magnitude location of the trace.
- 4. Press Marker, MARKER 2, Marker Search, SEARCH:MAX to put marker 2 at the maximum magnitude location of the trace.
- 5. Write the marker 1 or marker 2 reading, whichever has the largest absolute magnitude, on the performance test record.

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Port 2 Input Frequency Response from 3 GHz to 6 GHz, Reverse Direction

- 1. Disconnect the RF cable from Port 3.
- 2. Connect the RF cable to Port 2 as shown in Figure 1-30.

Figure 1-30 Port 2 Input Frequency Response, Reverse Direction

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 1 Port 2 Cable 24 inch

ue518c

- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-2].
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON.
- 5. Read the peak-to-peak (p-p) value.

NOTE

The deviation between the minimum dB value and the maximum dB value over the frequency range is the peak-to-peak measurement for this test.

- 6. Write the peak-to-peak value on the performance test record.
- 7. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS OFF.
- 8. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-3].

System Verification and Performance Tests **Performance Tests**

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Be sure you have used the correct power sensor for the frequency range.
- 2. Verify the calibration factors you have entered for the power sensors are correct.
- 3. Repeat this test with a known good through cable.

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8. Test Port Crosstalk

Specifications

Frequency Range	Crosstalk ^a
300 kHz to 3 GHz	< -100 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	< -87 dB

- a. Measurement conditions: 25 ± 5 °C; normalize to a through; measured with two shorts (or shielded open) 10 Hz IF BW; averaging factor 8; alternate model; source power at +10 dBm
- b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Required Equipment

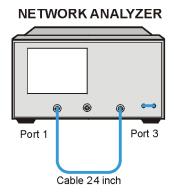
Description	Model Number or Part Number
Calibration Kit, 50Ω, Type-N	85032B
Adapter, Type-N (m) to Type-N (m)	part number 1250-1475
Cable, 50Ω, Type-N, 24-inch	part number 8120-4781

Analyzer warmup time: 1 hour

Normalization from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Connect the 24-inch cable between Port 1 and Port 3 as shown in Figure 1-31. Use the appropriate cable for your analyzer (50Ω or 75Ω).

Figure 1-31 Crosstalk Baseline Measurement Setup



ue515c

- 2. Press Preset, Cal, MORE, ALTERNATE A and B.
- 3. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 101, x1, Power, 10, x1.
- 5. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1, AVERAGING FACTOR, 8, x1, AVERAGING:ON.
- 6. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S31 (B/R).
- 7. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER of GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 8. Press Display, Data \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 9. Press Chan 2, Avg, AVERAGING FACTOR, AVERAGING:ON, 8, x1, Meas, Trans:REV S13 (A/R).
- 10. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER of GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 11. Press Display, Data \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 12. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.

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13. Press Chan 1, Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.

Port Crosstalk (Port 1 and Port 3)

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-32.

Figure 1-32 Port Crosstalk Test Setup

Port 1 Port 3 * Short Male Cable 24 inch * Short Female

* Direct Connection

ue523o

- 2. Press Preset, Power, 10, x1.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.

Crosstalk to Port 3 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 2. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S31 (B/R).
- 3. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 5. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 6. Press Marker Search, SEARCH:MAX.
- 7. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests **Performance Tests**

Crosstalk to Port 1 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, Trans: REV S13 (A/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.
- 6. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, proceed to "Port Crosstalk (Port 2 and Port 3)" on page 1-74. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, continue with the following sections.

Crosstalk to Port 1 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

Crosstalk to Port 3 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, TRANS:FWD S31 (B/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

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Normalize from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Connect the 24-inch cable between Port 2 and Port 3 as shown in Figure 1-33. Use the appropriate cable for your analyzer (50Ω or 75Ω).

Figure 1-33 Crosstalk Baseline Measurement

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 2 Port 3 Cable 24 inch

ue520c

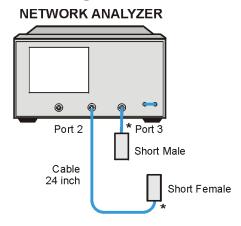
- 2. Press Preset, Cal, MORE, ALTERNATE A and B.
- 3. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 101, x1, Power, 10, x1.
- 5. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1, AVERAGING FACTOR, 8, x1, AVERAGING: ON.
- 6. Press Meas, Select Ports [2-3], Trans: FWD S32 (B/R).
- 7. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER of GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 8. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 9. Press Chan 2, Avg, AVERAGING FACTOR, 8, x1, Meas, Trans: REV S23 (A/R).
- 10. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER OF GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 11. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 12. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.

13. Press Chan 1, Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.

Port Crosstalk (Port 2 and Port 3)

1. Connect the equipment shown in Figure 1-34.

Figure 1-34 Port Crosstalk Setup for Port 2 and Port 3



* Direct Connection

ue524o

- 2. Press Preset, Power, 10, x1.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.

Crosstalk to Port 3 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 2. Press Meas, Select Ports [2-3], Trans: FWD S32 (B/R).
- 3. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 5. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 6. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 7. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

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Crosstalk to Port 2 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S23 (A/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.
- 6. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this completes the port crosstalk (Port 2 and Port 3) section. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, continue with the following sections.

Crosstalk to Port 2 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

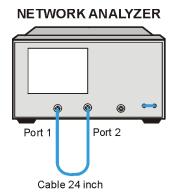
Crosstalk to Port 3 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S32 (A/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

Normalize from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

1. Connect the 24-inch cable between Port 1 and Port 2 as shown in Figure 1-35. Use the appropriate cable for your analyzer (50Ω or 75Ω).

Figure 1-35 Crosstalk Baseline Measurement



ue518c

- 2. Press Preset, Cal, MORE, ALTERNATE A and B.
- 3. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 101, x1, Power, 10, x1.
- 5. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1, AVERAGING FACTOR, 8, x1, AVERAGING: ON.
- 6. Press Meas, Select Ports [1-2], Trans: FWD S21 (B/R).
- 7. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER of GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 8. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.
- 9. Press Chan 2, Avg, AVERAGING FACTOR, AVERAGING:ON, 8, x1, Meas, Trans: REV S12 (A/R).
- 10. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, NUMBER OF GROUPS, 8, x1. Wait for the sweeps to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 11. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM.

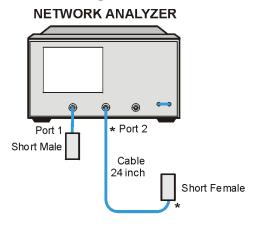
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- 12. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.
- 13. Press Chan 1, Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 5, x1, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.

Port Crosstalk (Port 1 and Port 2)

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-36.

Figure 1-36 Port Crosstalk Setup, Port 1 and Port 2



* Direct Connection

ue525c

- 2. Press Preset, Power, 10, x1.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.

Crosstalk to Port 2 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 300, k/m, Stop, 3, G/n.
- 2. Press Meas, Select Ports [1–2], Trans: FWD S21 (B/R).
- 3. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE VALUE, -100, x1.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 5. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 6. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 7. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

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Crosstalk to Port 1 from 300 kHz to 3 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S12 (A/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 3. Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.
- 6. If your analyzer does not have Option 006, this completes the "Port Crosstalk (Port 1 and Port 2)" section. If you have Option 006 in your analyzer, continue with the following sections.

Crosstalk to Port 1 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Start, 3, G/n, Stop, 6, G/n.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer's display on the performance test record.

Crosstalk to Port 2 from 3 GHz to 6 GHz

- 1. Press Meas, Trans: FWD S21 (A/R).
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- Wait until the trace has settled.
- 4. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER SEARCH, SEARCH:MAX.
- 5. Write the marker value that appears on the analyzer's display on the performance test record.

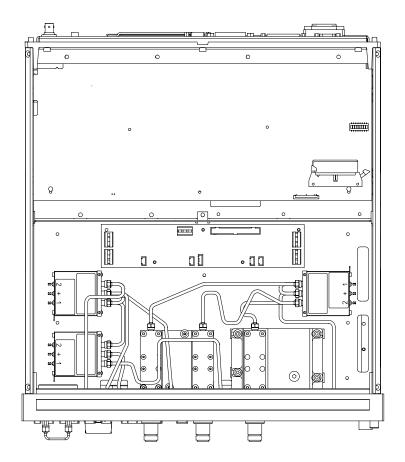
In Case of Difficulty

1. Remove the instrument top cover. Using an 8 in-lb torque wrench, verify that all semirigid cables connected to the sampler and mixer assemblies are tight. In addition, tighten any loose screws on the sampler/mixer assemblies (A4/5/6) and the pulse generator assembly (A7).

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- 2. Remove the instrument bottom cover. Refer to Figure 1-37. Verify that all cables are tight.
- 3. Repeat all tests that failed.

Figure 1-37 Option H39 Assembly Bottom



pg615h .

9. Uncorrected Port Performance

Perform this procedure to verify the analyzer's uncorrected port characteristics.

Specifications

Uncorrected ^a Error Terms	Frequency Range		
	300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	1.3 GHz to 3 GHz	3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b
Directivity	35 dB	30 dB	20 dB
Source Match	16 dB	16 dB	12 dB
Load Match	18 dB	16 dB	14 dB
Transmission Tracking ^c	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB
Reflection Tracking ^c	±1.5 dB	±1.5 dB	±2.5 dB

- a. At 25 \pm 5 °C, with less than 1 °C deviation from the measurement calibration temperature.
- b. Only for analyzers with Option 006.
- c. Port 2 is measured by peak-to-peak deviation from nominal trace across the frequency response.

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Calibration Kit, Type-N 50Ω	85032B
Cable, 50Ω Type-N 24-inch	part number 8420-4781

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

NOTE

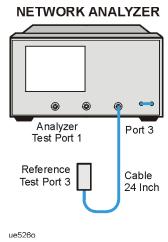
The crosstalk calibration coefficients are omitted in this procedure. They are covered in the port crosstalk performance test.

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Port 1 to Port 3 Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-38.

Figure 1-38 First Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 and Port 3)



- 2. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 4. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 5. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to Port 1.
- 6. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.
- 7. Connect the short to Port 1.
- 8. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (F) DONE SHORTS.
- 9. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 10. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 11. Connect the open to reference test port 3.
- 12. Press REVERSE: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.
- 13. Connect the short to reference test port 3.
- 14. Press REVERSE: SHORT, SHORT (M), DONE SHORTS.

System Verification and Performance Tests

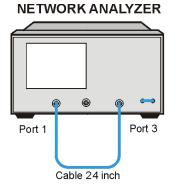
Performance Tests

- 15. Connect the 50Ω termination to reference test port 3.
- 16. Press REVERSE: LOAD.
- 17. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyzer display before proceeding to the next step.

18. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-39.

Figure 1-39 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 3)



ue515c

- 19. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 20. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

Directivity (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 32, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

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Source Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 33, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Reflection Tracking (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 34, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Load Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 42, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

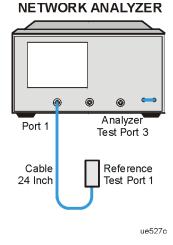
Transmission Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 43, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Port 1 to Port 3 Second Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-40.

Figure 1-40 Second Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 3)



- 2. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 4. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 5. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to reference test port 1.
- 6. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.

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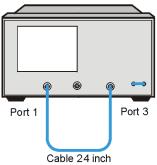
- 7. Connect the short to reference test port 1.
- 8. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (M) DONE SHORTS.
- 9. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 10. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 11. Connect the open to Port 3.
- 12. Press REVERSE: OPEN, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.
- 13. Connect the short to Port 3.
- 14. Press REVERSE: SHORT, SHORT (F), DONE SHORTS.
- 15. Connect the 50Ω termination to Port 3.
- 16. Press REVERSE: LOAD.
- 17. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyzer display before proceeding to the next step.

18. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-41.

Figure 1-41 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 3)

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ue515c

- 19. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 20. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

Load Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 36, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

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Directivity (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 38, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Source Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 39, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Reflection Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 40, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

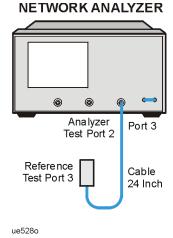
Transmission Tracking (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 37, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Port 2 to Port 3 Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-42.

Figure 1-42 First Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 2 and Port 3)



- 2. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [2-3].
- 4. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 5. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 6. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to Port 2.

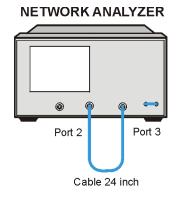
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- 7. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.
- 8. Connect the short to Port 2.
- 9. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (F) DONE SHORTS.
- 10. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 11. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 12. Connect the open to reference test port 3.
- 13. Press REVERSE: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.
- 14. Connect the short to reference test port 3.
- 15. Press REVERSE: SHORT, SHORT (M), DONE SHORTS.
- 16. Connect the 50Ω termination to reference test port 3.
- 17. Press REVERSE: LOAD.
- 18. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyzer's display before proceeding to the next step.

19. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-43.

Figure 1-43 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 2 to Port 3)



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- 20. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 21. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

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Directivity (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 32, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Source Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 33, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Load Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 42, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the minimum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

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Transmission Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

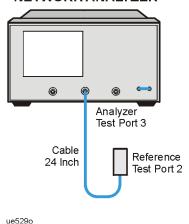
- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 43, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Press MARKER 2. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Press Δ MENU MODE, Δ REF=1. Write the value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.
- 6. Press MARKER, ALL OFF.

Port 2 to Port 3 Second Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-44.

Figure 1-44 Second Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 2 to Port 3)

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- 2. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [2-3].

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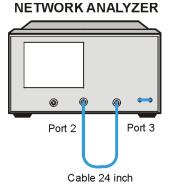
- 4. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 5. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 6. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to reference test port 2.
- 7. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.
- 8. Connect the short to reference test port 2.
- 9. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (M) DONE SHORTS.
- 10. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 11. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 12. Connect the open to Port 3.
- 13. Press REVERSE: OPEN, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.
- 14. Connect the short to Port 3.
- 15. Press REVERSE: SHORT, SHORT (F), DONE SHORTS.
- 16. Connect the 50Ω termination to Port 3.
- 17. Press REVERSE: LOAD.
- 18. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyzer's display before proceeding to the next step.

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19. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-45.

Figure 1-45 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 2 to Port 3)



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- 20. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 21. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

Load Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 36, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Directivity (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 32, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.

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- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Source Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 39, x1. At the prompt, press EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Reflection Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 40, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Transmission Tracking (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 37, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer completes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the minimum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.

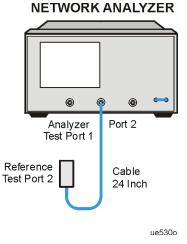
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- 4. Press MARKER 2.
- 5. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 6. Press Δ MENU MODE, Δ REF=1. Write the value on the performance test record.
- 7. Repeat steps 3 through 5 for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.
- 8. Press Marker, All OFF.

Port 1 to Port 2 Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-46.

Figure 1-46 First Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 and Port 2)



- 2. Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1-2].
- 4. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 5. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 6. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to Port 1.
- 7. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.

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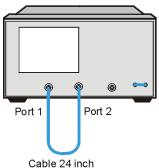
- 8. Connect the short to Port 1.
- 9. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (F) DONE SHORTS.
- 10. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 11. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 12. Connect the open to reference test port 2.
- 13. Press REVERSE: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.
- 14. Connect the short to reference test port 2.
- 15. Press REVERSE: SHORT, SHORT (M), DONE SHORTS.
- 16. Connect the 50Ω termination to reference test port 2.
- 17. Press REVERSE: LOAD.
- 18. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyze's display before proceeding to the next step.

19. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-47 on page 1-96.

Figure 1-47 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 2)

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- 20. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 21. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

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Directivity (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE, MENU, TESTS, 32, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Source Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 33, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Reflection Tracking (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 34, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

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Load Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 42, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Transmission Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

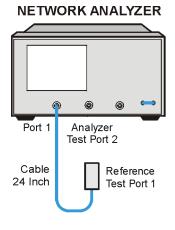
- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 43, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the analyzer finishes the test, press **Scale Ref**, **AUTO SCALE**, **Marker**. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 3. Press MARKER 2. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Press Δ MENU MODE, Δ REF=1. Write the value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.
- 6. Press Marker, All OFF.

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Port 1 to Port 2 Second Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-48.

Figure 1-48 Second Full 2-Port Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 2)



ue531o

- 2 Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m.
- 3. Press Meas, SELECT PORTS [1–2].
- 4. Press Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, CAL KIT:N 50 Ω , RETURN, RETURN, CALIBRATE MENU, FULL 2-PORT.
- 5. Press ISOLATION, OMIT ISOLATION.
- 6. Connect the open (supplied in the calibration kit) to reference test port 1.
- 7. Press REFLECTION, FORWARD: OPEN, OPEN (M), DONE OPENS.
- **8**. Connect the short to reference test port 1.
- 9. Press FORWARD: SHORT, SHORT (M) DONE SHORTS.
- 10. Replace the short with the 50Ω termination (supplied in the calibration kit).
- 11. Press FORWARD:LOAD.
- 12. Connect the open to Port 2.
- 13. Press REVERSE: OPEN.

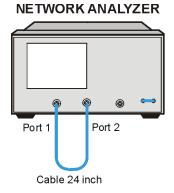
System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

- 14. Connect the short to Port 2.
- 15. Press REVERSE: SHORT, OPEN (F), DONE OPENS.
- 16. Connect the 50Ω termination to Port 2.
- 17. Press REVERSE: LOAD, SHORT (F), DONE SHORTS.
- 18. When the analyzer displays PRESS 'DONE' IF FINISHED WITH STD(s), press STANDARDS DONE.

Wait for the message COMPUTING CAL COEFFICIENTS to disappear from the analyzer's display before proceeding to the next step.

19. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-49.

Figure 1-49 Transmission Calibration Test Setup (Port 1 to Port 2)



ue518c

- 20. Press TRANSMISSION, DO BOTH FWD + REV.
- 21. Press DONE 2-PORT CAL.

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Load Match (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 36, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Directivity (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 38, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

Source Match (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 39, x1. At the prompt, press EXECUTE TEST.
- When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Write the maximum value on the performance test record.
- 5. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

Reflection Tracking (Reverse) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 40, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- 2. When the test is done, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker, MARKER 1.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the minimum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Press MARKER 2.
- 5. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 6. Press Δ MENU MODE, Δ REF=1. Write the value on the performance test record.
- 7. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.
- 8. Press Marker, All OFF.

Transmission Tracking (Forward) Calibration Coefficient

- 1. Press System, SERVICE MENU, TESTS, 37, x1, EXECUTE TEST.
- When the analyzer finishes the test, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, Marker.
- 3. Using the front panel knob, locate the minimum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 4. Press MARKER 2.
- 5. Using the front panel knob, locate the maximum value of the data trace for the 300 kHz to 1.3 GHz frequency range.
- 6. Press Δ MENU MODE, Δ REF=1. Write the value on the performance test record.
- 7. Repeat the previous two steps for the other frequency range(s) listed on the performance test record.
- 8. Press Marker, All OFF.

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In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Perform the "ADC Offset Correction Constants" procedure, located in standard documentation.
- 2. Repeat this performance test.
- 3. Suspect the A10 digital IF board assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.

10. System Trace Noise

Perform this test to measure the system trace noise at designated CW frequencies in both the A/R and B/R ratioed measurements.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Ratio	System Trace Noise ^a (Magnitude)	System Trace Noise ^a (Phase)
IF Bandwidth = 10 Hz	Z		
300 kHz to 3 GHz	A/R	<0.001 dB rms	<0.006 ° rms
300 kHz to 3 GHz	B/R	<0.001 dB rms	<0.006 ° rms
3 GHz to 6 GHz	A/R	<0.002 dB rms	<0.0012 ° rms
3 GHz to 6 GHz	B/R	<0.002 dB rms	<0.0012 ° rms
IF Bandwidth = 3 kHz	IF Bandwidth = 3 kHz		
30 kHz to 3 GHz	A/R	<0.006 dB rms	<0.038 ° rms
30 kHz to 3 GHz	B/R	<0.006 dB rms	<0.038 ° rms
3 GHz to 6 GHz	A/R	<0.010 dB rms	<0.070 ° rms
3 GHz to 6 GHz	B/R	<0.010 dB rms	<0.070 ° rms

a. Transmission measurement in CW mode with a through cable having 0 dB loss, the source set to +5 dBm, and no averaging.

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Required Equipment

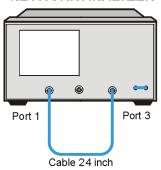
Description	Model Number or Part Number
Power Meter	436A/437B/438A or E4418B/E4419B
Power Sensor	8482A
Step Attenuator, 110 dB (See notes on the following page.)	8496A Option 003, H18
Adapter (2), APC-7 to Type-N (f)	11525A
Cable, GPIB	10833A
Calibration Kit, 7-mm, 50Ω	85031B
Attenuator, 20 dB	8492A Option 020
Cable, APC-7, 50Ω	part number 8120-4781

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-50.

Figure 1-50 System Trace Noise Test Setup

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ue515c

- 2. Press Preset, 6, Power, 5, x1, Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 51, x1.
- 3. Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, MKR STATS ON to activate the instrument's statistics feature.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 3, G/n.

A/R Trace Noise Magnitude IF BW = 10 Hz

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.
- 2. Press Meas, Trans:REV S13 (A/R).
- 3. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 4. Press Scale Ref. AUTO SCALE.
- 5. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

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A/R Trace Noise Phase IF BW = 10 Hz

- 1. Press Format, PHASE.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 3. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 4. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

A/R Trace Noise Phase IF BW = 3 kHz

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 3, k/m.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 3. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 4. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

A/R Trace Noise Magnitude IF BW = 3 kHz

- 1. Press Format, LOG MAG.
- 2. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 3. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 4. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

B/R Trace Noise Magnitude IF BW = 3 kHz

- Press Meas, Trans: FWD S31 (B/R), Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display
- 2. Press Scale Ref. AUTO SCALE.
- 3. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

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B/R Trace Noise Phase IF BW = 3 kHz

- 1. Press Format, PHASE, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 2. Press Scale Ref. AUTO SCALE.
- 3. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

B/R Trace Noise Phase IF BW = 10 Hz

- 1. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 2. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 3. Write the s.dev value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

B/R Trace Noise Magnitude IF BW = 10 Hz

- 1. Press Format, LOG MAG, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Wait for the sweep to finish as indicated by the Hld notation on the left side of the display.
- 2. Press Scale Ref. AUTO SCALE.
- 3. Write the s.dev (standard deviation) value shown that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record.

Option 006:

- 1. Press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 6.
- 2. Go back to "A/R Trace Noise Magnitude IF BW = 10 Hz" on page 1-106 and perform this entire procedure again. Record all values in the performance test record under "Frequency 6 GHz."

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In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Perform the "ADC Offset Correction Constants" procedure, located in the standard documentation.
- 2. Repeat this performance test.
- 3. Suspect the A10 digital IF board assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.

11. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Power Meter	436A/437B/438A or
	E4418B/E4419B
Power Sensor	8482A
Step Attenuator, 110 dB	8496A Option 003, H18
See notes on the following page.	
Adapter (2), APC-7 to Type-N (f)	11525A
Cable, GPIB	10833A
Calibration Kit, 7-mm, 50Ω	85031B
Attenuator, 20 dB	8492A Option 020
Cable, APC-7, 50Ω	part number 8120-4779

Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

NOTE

The 8496A step attenuator (Option 003, H18) comes with a special calibration that supports the measurement uncertainties expressed in the test record for this performance test.

The special calibration consists of two measurements. The first is a measurement of the attenuation at each step. The data reported for this measurement have the following uncertainties:

- ±0.006 dB from 0 to 40 dB
- $\pm 0.015 \text{ dB from} > 40 \text{ to } 80 \text{ dB}$
- ± 0.025 dB from >80 to 90 dB
- $\pm 0.05 \text{ dB} > 90 \text{ dB}$

The second calibration measurement characterizes match stability between attenuator settings for each attenuator port. The vector difference of S11 or S22 between the reference attenuation step and all the other steps is measured. The magnitude of this difference is certified to be <0.0316 (>30 dB).

1-110 Chapter 1

NOTE

The 8496A used for this test will have known attenuator errors for attenuations up to 100 dB using a test frequency of 30 MHz. The attenuation used as a reference is 0 dB. If the available calibration data is not expressed as attenuation errors, it can be converted to such a form by the following equation:

(actual attenuation) – (expected attenuation) = attenuator error

Actual attenuation values that are greater than the expected attenuation values will result in positive errors. Actual attenuation values that are less than the expected attenuation values will result in negative errors.

Initial Calculations

- 1. Fill in the attenuator error values (refer to 0 dB attenuation) by referring to the calibration data for the 8496A step attenuator. Refer to the note on the previous page.
 - a. Find the column in the 8496A attenuation error table pertaining to the attenuation errors for 30 MHz.
 - b. Starting with the 10 dB step in this column, write down the value in the corresponding space in Table 1-3 for column B. This value should be placed in the row for the 10 dB 8496A setting.
- 2. Continue transferring the remaining values of the 8496A attenuation errors to column B in Table 1-3 on page 1-112.

System Verification and Performance Tests **Performance Tests**

3. In Table 1-3, transfer the 10 dB error value located within the parenthesis in column B to each space in column C.

Table 1-3 Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy Calculations

A	В	С	D: (B-C)	E	F: (E-D)
8496A Attn. (dB)	Attn. Error (ref 0 dB)	10 dB Error Value	Attn. Error (ref 10 dB)	Expected Measurement (dB)	Expected Measurement (corrected) (dB)
0	0 dB			10	
10	()		0 dB	0	
20				-10	
30				-20	
40				-30	
50				-40	
60				-50	
70				-60	
80				-70	
90				-80	

4. The values in column D result from changing the reference attenuation of the calibration data of the 8496A to 10 dB.

Calculate the attenuation error values for this column by subtracting the values in column C from the values in column B (B - C = D).

5. The values in column F result from correcting the expected measurement value by the amount of attenuator error.

Calculate the attenuation error values for this column by subtracting the values in column D from the values in column E (E - D = F).

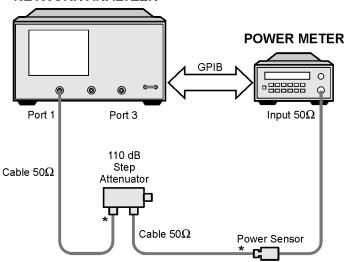
6. Transfer the values from column F in Table 1-3 to column F in the performance test record for both ports.

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Power Meter Calibration

- 1. Zero and calibrate the power meter. (Refer to the power meter manual for details on this procedure.)
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-51.

Figure 1-51 Power Meter Calibration for Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy
NETWORK ANALYZER



* Direct Connection

ue532o

- 3. Set the 8496A to 10 dB.
 - Set the following analyzer parameters by pressing:
 - Preset, Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 30, M/μ
 - NUMBER of POINTS, 51, x1
 - Power, -10, x1
 - Avg, IF BW, 10, x1

System Verification and Performance Tests

Performance Tests

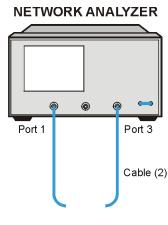
- 4. Set up the analyzer for power meter calibration:
 - a. Select the analyzer as the system controller:
 - Local
 - SYSTEM CONTROLLER
 - b. Set the power meter's address:
 - SET ADDRESSES
 - ADDRESS:P MTR/GPIB, 13, x1
 - c. Select the appropriate power meter by pressing **POWER MTR** until the correct model number is displayed (436A, 437B, 438A).
 - d. Select the power meter cal and enter the power sensor calibration data by pressing:
 - Cal, CAL KIT, SELECT CAL KIT, 7mm 85031
 - Cal, PWRMTR CAL, LOSS/SENSOR LISTS,
 CAL FACTOR SENSOR A (enter the power sensor calibration data for 30 MHz), DONE
- 5. Take a power meter calibration sweep.
 - Cal, PWRMTR CAL, -20, x1
 - ONE SWEEP, TAKE CAL SWEEP
- 6. Verify that the power meter reads approximately -20 dBm.

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Full 2-Port Calibration

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-52.

Figure 1-52 Full 2-Port Calibration



ue533o

2. Perform a full 2-port error correction with isolation using the 85031B calibration kit.

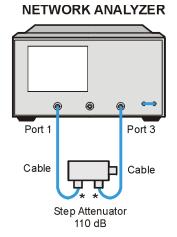
NOTE

When you are performing error-correction for a system that has type-N port connectors, the softkey menus label the sex of the port connector—not the calibration standard connector. For example, the label SHORT (F) refers to the short connected to the female port.

Measure Port 2 Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-53. Confirm that the step attenuator is set to 110 dB.

Figure 1-53 Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy Measurement



* Direct Connection

ue534c

- 2. To set up the dynamic accuracy measurement, press the following:
 - Meas, Trans: FWD S31 (B/R)
 - Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, MKR STATS ON
 - Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE
- 3. Wait for the sweep to finish, then press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEM, DATA/MEM.
- 4. Set the step attenuator to 0 dB.
- 5. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 6. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE POSITION, 8, x1.
- 7. Write the mean value (that appears on the analyzer's display) in the "Test Port Measurement" column of the performance test record. This column is also labeled G.

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- 8. Repeat steps 3 through 7 for each setting of the step attenuator as written in the performance test record.
- 9. Calculate dynamic accuracy for each step by using the formula |G-F|. Place these values in the appropriate column of the performance test record.

Measure Port 1 Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy

- 1. Set the step attenuator to 10 dB.
- 2. To set up the dynamic accuracy measurement, press the following:
 - Meas, Trans:REV S13 (A/R)
 - · Display, DATA
 - Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE
- 3. Wait for the sweep to finish, then press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEM, DATA/MEM.
- 4. Set the step attenuator to 0 dB.
- 5. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 6. Press Scale Ref, REFERENCE POSITION, 8, x1.
- 7. Write the mean value (that appears on the analyzer's display) in the "Port Measurement" column of the performance test record. This column is also labeled G.
- 8. Repeat steps 3 through 7 for each setting of the step attenuator as written in the performance test record.
- 9. Calculate dynamic accuracy for each step by using the formula |G-F| (as absolute value). Place these values in the appropriate column of the performance test record.

R-Channel Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy

- 1. Press Preset.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-54.

Figure 1-54 R-Channel Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy Test Setup

Port 1 * Port 3 Attenuator 20dB

* Direct Connection

ue535o

- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, NUMBER of POINTS, 51, x1, CW FREQ, 30, M/ μ , SWEEP TYPE MENU, POWER SWEEP.
- 5. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 6. Press Marker, -15, x1.
- 7. Press Marker, MARKER 2, -10, x1.
- 8. Press MARKER 3, -5, x1.
- 9. Press MARKER 4, 0, x1.
- 10. Press MARKER 5, 5, x1.
- 11. Press \triangle MODE MENU, \triangle REF = 2.
- 12. Press Chan 2, Meas, INPUT PORTS, R.
- 13. Press Display, DUAL | QUAD SETUP, DUAL CHAN ON.
- 14. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 15. Press Display, MORE, D2/D1 TO D2 ON.

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- 16. For each marker up to marker 5, read the values of D2 and D1 from the channel 2 display and record onto the performance test record in the "R-Channel" section.
 - To obtain values for marker 5, press Marker, MARKER 5, 20, x1, Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 17. Repeat step 15 and record the value on the performance test record for marker 5.

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. If the analyzer fails the test at *all* power levels, be sure you followed the recommended attenuator settings as listed in the performance test record. Repeat this performance test.
- 2. If both port measured values are out of specification:
 - a. Recalibrate the power meter.
 - b. Repeat this performance test.
- 3. If the analyzer fails either Port 3 or Port 1 dynamic accuracy at lower power levels:
 - a. Perform the IF amplifier correction constants and ADC offset correction constants procedures in the standard documentation.
 - b. Repeat this performance test.
 - c. If it still fails, replace the A10 digital IF assembly.
 - d. Repeat the two adjustment procedures mentioned in the previous step, then repeat this performance test.

12. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Compression

Perform this test to verify the magnitude compression/expansion of the analyzer's test port receivers.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Magnitude ^a
300 kHz to 3 GHz	≤0.45 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	≤0.80 dB

- a. With a 10 Hz IF bandwidth
- b. Option 006 only

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Cable (2), 50Ω APC-7	part number 8120-4779
Step Attenuator	8496A Option 003, Option H18

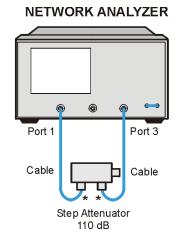
Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

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Procedure

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-55.

Figure 1-55 Port Receiver Magnitude Compression Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue534c

- 2. On the analyzer, press Preset, Avg, IF BW, 10, x1.
- 3. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, SWEEP TYPE MENU, POWER SWEEP, Start, -10, x1.
- Press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 50, M/μ.
- 6. Set the step attenuator to 20 dB attenuation.
- 7. Press TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 8. Wait for the sweep to finish, then press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEM, DATA/MEM.
- 9. Set the step attenuator to 0 dB.
- 10. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 11. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.

System Verification and Performance Tests

Performance Tests

- 12. Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, FIXED MKR POSITION, FIXED MKR STIMULUS, RETURN, \triangle REF = \triangle FIXED MKR.
- 13. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX.
- 14. Press Marker, MARKER 2, Marker Search, SEARCH: MIN.
- 15. (Perform this step only for the first CW frequency.) Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, \triangle REF = 1.
- 16. Read the value of both markers and enter the largest absolute value in the performance test record under "Measured Value Test Port 3."
- 17. Repeat steps 5 through 14 for each CW frequency listed in the performance test record.
- 18. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2.
- 19. Repeat steps 5 through 14 for each CW frequency listed in the performance test record. For step 15, record the values in the performance test record under "Measured Value Test Port 1."

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. If the analyzer fails Port 3 magnitude compression:
 - a. Repeat this test.
 - b. Replace the A6 B sampler assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.
- 2. If the analyzer fails Port 1 magnitude compression:
 - a. Repeat this test.
 - b. Replace the A5 A sampler assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.

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13. Test Port Receiver Phase Compression

Perform this test to verify the phase compression/expansion of the analyzer's test port receivers.

Specifications

CW Frequency	Port	Phase ^a
300 kHz to 3 GHz	Port 1	≤6 °C
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^b	Port 1	≤7.5 °C

a. With 10 Hz IF bandwidth

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Cable, (2), 50Ω, APC-7	part number 8120-4779
Step Attenuator	8496A Option 003, Option H18

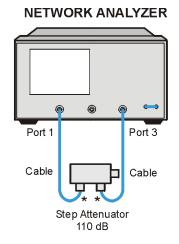
Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

b. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Procedure

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-56.

Figure 1-56 Port Phase Compression Test Setup



* Direct Connection

ue534c

- 2. Press Preset, IF BW, 10, x1.
- 3. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, B, Format, PHASE.
- 4. Press Sweep Setup, SWEEP TYPE MENU, POWER SWEEP, Start, -10, x1.
- 5. Press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 50, M/μ.
- 6. Set the step attenuator to 20 dB attenuation.
- 7. Press TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 8. Press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEM, DATA/MEM.
- 9. Set the step attenuator to 0 dB attenuation.
- 10. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 11. Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.

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- 12. Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, FIXED MKR POSITION, FIXED MKR STIMULUS, RETURN, \triangle REF = \triangle FIXED MKR.
- 13. Press Marker, MARKER 1, Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX.
- 14. Press Marker, MARKER 2, Marker Search, SEARCH: MIN.
- 15. (Perform this step only for the first CW frequency listed in the performance test record.) Press Marker, \triangle MODE MENU, \triangle REF = 1.
- 16. Read the value of both markers and enter the largest absolute value in the performance test record under "Measured Value Test Port 3."
- 17. Repeat steps 5 through 14 for each CW frequency listed in the performance test record.
- 18. Press Meas, INPUT PORTS, TESTPORT2.
- 19. Repeat steps 5 through 14 for each CW frequency listed in the performance test record. Record the entries under "Measured Value Test Port 1."

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. If the analyzer fails Port 3 phase compression test:
 - a. Repeat this test.
 - b. Replace the A6 B sampler assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.
- 2. If the analyzer fails Port 1 phase compression test:
 - a. Repeat this test.
 - b. Replace the A5 A sampler assembly if the analyzer still fails the test.

14. Test Port Output/Input Harmonics

(Option 002 Analyzers)

Perform this test to determine the spectral purity of the input and output test ports.

Specifications

Port	Harmonic	Limit
Output	2nd	≤25dBc @ +10 dBm
Output	3rd	≤25dBc @ +10 dBm
Input Port 1	2nd	<-15dBc @ +10 dBm
Input Port 1	3rd	<-30dBc @ +10 dBm
Input Port 3	2nd	<-15dBc @ +10 dBm
Input Port 3	3rd	<-30dBc @ +10 dBm

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Cable, 50Ω Type-N, 24-inch	part number 8120-4781
Attenuation (2), 20 dB, Type-N	8491A Option 020

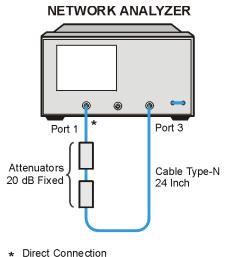
Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

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Port Output Worst-Case 2nd Harmonic

- 1. Press Preset, Power, 10, x1.
- 2. Press Start, 16, M/μ , Stop, 1.5, G/n to set the frequency range.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 10, x1 to set the IF bandwidth to 10 Hz.
- 4. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-57.

Figure 1-57 Port Output Harmonics Test Setup



ue536o

- 5. Press Meas, Trans: REV S13 (A/R), INPUT PORTS, A.
- 6. After one sweep, press **Display**, **DATA** \rightarrow **MEMORY**, **DATA/MEM** to normalize the trace.
- 7. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC SECOND.
- 8. After one sweep, press **Scale Ref**, **AUTO SCALE** to get a better view of the trace.
- 9. Press Marker Search, SEARCH MAX.
- 10. Write the marker 1 value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record. This is the worst-case test port output 2nd harmonic.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

Port Output Worst-Case 3rd Harmonic

- 1. For analyzers without Option 006: Press Stop, 1, G/n to change the stop frequency to 1 GHz.
- 2. *For analyzers with Option 006*: Press **Stop**, **2**, **G/n** to change the stop frequency to 1 GHz.
- 3. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC OFF.
- After one sweep, press Display, DATA → MEMORY, DATA/MEM to normalize the trace.
- Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1 to get a better view of the trace.
- 6. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC THIRD.
- 7. After one sweep, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 8. Press Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX.
- 9. Write the marker 1 value on the performance test record.

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Port 1 Input Worst-Case 2nd Harmonic

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-58.

Figure 1-58 Receiver Harmonics Test Setup

Port 1 Port 3

ue515c

- 2. Press Preset, Power, 8, x1.
- 3. Press Avg, IF BW, 1, 0, x1.
- 4. For analyzers without Option 006: Press Start, 16, M/μ , Stop, 1.5, G/n to set the frequency range to 1.5 GHz.
- 5. For analyzers with Option 006: Press Start, 16, M/ μ , Stop, 3.0, G/n to set the frequency range to 3.0 GHz.
- 6. Press Meas, Trans: REV S12 (A/R), INPUT PORTS, A.
- After one sweep, press Display, DATA → MEMORY, DATA/MEM to normalize the trace.
- 8. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC SECOND.
- After one sweep, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE to get a better view of the trace.
- 10. Write the marker 1 value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record. This is the worst-case Port 1 input (receiver channel A) 2nd harmonic.

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

Port 1 Input Worst-Case 3rd Harmonic

- 1. For analyzers without Option 006: Press Stop, 1, G/n to change the stop frequency to 1 GHz.
- 2. For analyzers with Option 006: Press **Stop**, **2**, **G/n** to change the stop frequency to 1 GHz.
- 3. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC OFF.
- 4. After one sweep, press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM to normalize the trace.
- Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1 to get a better view of the trace.
- 6. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC THIRD.
- 7. After one sweep, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 8. Press Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX.
- 9. Write the marker 1 value on the performance test record.
- 10. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC OFF.

Port 3 Input Worst-Case 2nd Harmonic

- 1. For analyzers without Option 006: Press Start, 16, M/μ , Stop, 1.5, G/n to set the stop frequency for measuring the 2nd harmonic.
- 2. For analyzers with Option 006: Press Start, 16, M/ μ , Stop, 3.0, G/n to set the stop frequency for measuring the 2nd harmonic.
- 3. Press Meas, Trans: REV S31 (B/R), INPUT PORTS, B.
- 4. After one sweep, press Display, DATA \rightarrow MEMORY, DATA/MEM to normalize the trace.
- 5. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC SECOND.
- 6. After one sweep, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE to get a better view of the trace.
- 7. Write the marker 1 value that appears on the analyzer display on the performance test record. This is the worst-case Port 3 input (receiver channel B) 2nd harmonic.

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Port 3 Input Worst-Case 3rd Harmonic

- 1. *For analyzers without Option 006*: Press **Stop**, **1.5**, **G/n** to set the stop frequency for measuring the receiver's 3rd harmonic.
- 2. For analyzers with Option 006: Press **Stop**, **3.0**, **G/n** to set the stop frequency for measuring the receiver's 3rd harmonic.
- 3. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC OFF.
- After one sweep, press Display, DATA → MEMORY, DATA/MEM to normalize the trace.
- Press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1 to get a better view of the trace.
- 6. Press System, HARMONIC MEAS, HARMONIC THIRD.
- 7. After one sweep, press Scale Ref, AUTO SCALE.
- 8. Press Marker Search, SEARCH: MAX.
- 9. Write the marker 1 value on the performance test record.

15. Harmonic Measurement Accuracy

Perform this test to verify the analyzer's accuracy when operating in the harmonic measurement mode (Option 002). The analyzer's reading is compared to that of a power meter. The allowable difference (accuracy) is shown in the "Specifications" table.

Specifications

Frequency Range	Accuracy
16 MHz to 3 GHz	1.5 dB
3 GHz to 6 GHz ^a	3.0 dB

a. Only for analyzers with Option 006

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
External Source	83712B
Power Meter	436A/437B/438A or 4418B/4419B
Power Splitter	11667A Option 001
Power Sensor	8482A
Adapter, Type-N (f) to Type-N (f)	part number 1250-0777
Cable (2) 50Ω, Type-N, 24-inch	part number 8120-4781
Cable, BNC, 24-inch	part number 8120-1840
Additional equipment needed for analyzers with Option 006:	
Power Sensor	8481A

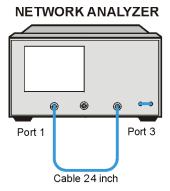
Analyzer warmup time: 30 minutes

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Determine the Cable Loss at Specified Frequencies

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 1-59.

Figure 1-59 Harmonic Measurement Accuracy, Cable Loss Setup 1

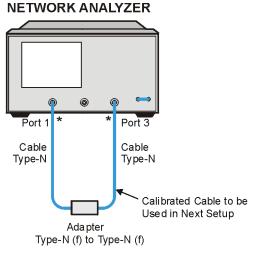


ue515c

- 2. Press Preset, Start, 40, M/μ .
- 3. Press Meas, Trans: S31 (B/R), Cal, CALIBRATE MENU, RESPONSE, THRU.

4. Disconnect the cable from Port 3. Connect the type-N (f) to type-N (f) adapters to the end of the cable and attach the second type-N cable as shown in Figure 1-60.

Figure 1-60 Harmonic Measurement Accuracy, Cable Loss Setup 2



* Direct Connection

ue537o

- 5. Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1.
- 6. Press Sweep Setup, TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE.
- 7. Press Marker. Enter the first external source frequency (40 MHz) by pressing 40, $M\mu$. Read the value of the marker shown in dB in the upper right of the display. Enter this value in the performance test record under "Cable Loss." Repeat this step for all external source frequencies listed in the performance test record.

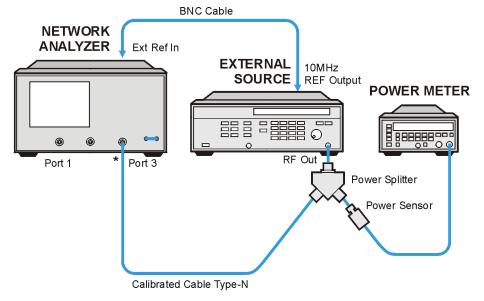
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Instrument Setup

- 1. Zero and calibrate the power meter.
- 2. Set up the equipment as shown in Figure 1-61. For the type-N cable, use the one added in step 4 on the previous page.
- On the analyzer:
 Press Preset, Avg, IF BW, 1, k/m, Meas, INPUT PORTS, B.
 Press Scale Ref, SCALE/DIV, 1, x1.

 Press Marker Fctn, MARKER MODE MENU, STATS ON.
- 4. On the external source, set the power level for 6 dBm.

Figure 1-61 Harmonic Measurement Accuracy Test Setup



^{*} Direct Connection

ue538o

Chapter 1 1-135

System Verification and Performance Tests Performance Tests

Harmonic Measurement Accuracy

- 1. On the analyzer, press System, HARMONIC MEAS, SECOND, then press Sweep Setup, CW FREQ, 20, M/μ .
- 2. Set the external source for CW operation at 40 MHz (the second harmonic).
- 3. On the analyzer, press TRIGGER MENU, SINGLE. Record the "mean" reading of the marker in the performance test record under "Network Analyzer Reading" for the second harmonic (40 MHz).
- 4. On the power meter, set the cal factor appropriate for the frequency of the external source. Record the power meter reading in the performance test record under "Power Meter Meas" for the second harmonic (40 MHz).
- 5. Set the external source for CW operation at 60 MHz (third harmonic).
- 6. On the analyzer, press **System**, **HARMONIC MEAS**, **THIRD**, then press **Sweep Setup**, **TRIGGER MENU**, **SINGLE**. Record the "mean" reading of the marker in the performance test record under "Network Analyzer Reading" for the third harmonic (60 MHz).
- 7. On the power meter, set the cal factor appropriate for the frequency of the external source. Record the power meter reading on the performance test record under "Power Meter Meas" for the third harmonic (60 MHz).
- 8. Repeat steps 4 through 7 for the second and third harmonics of the other analyzer frequencies.

In Case of Difficulty

- 1. Check all connections.
- 2. Ensure that correct power meter cal factors were used.
- 3. Refer to Chapter 3, "Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting."

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2	Performance	Test Records
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Performance Test Records

The performance test records in this chapter include entries up to 6 GHz for analyzers with Option 006 (6 GHz operation). If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" for entries above 3 GHz.

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Option H39 Performance Test Record

Calibration Lab Address:		Report Number	
		Date	
		Last Calibration Date	
		Customer's Name	
		Performed by	
Model 8753ES			
Option H39			
Serial No.		Option	
Firmware Revision			
Ambient Temperature	°C	Relative Humidity	%
Test Equipment Used Description	Model Number	Trace Number	Cal Due Date
Frequency Counter			
Power Meter			
Power Sensor			
Calibration Kit			
Verification Kit			
Step Attenuator			
Notes/Comments			

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

1. Test Port Output Frequency Range and Accuracy

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

CW Frequency (MHz)	Min. (MHz)	Results Measured (MHz)	Max. (MHz)	Meas. Uncert. (MHz)
0.03	0.029 999 7		0.030 000 3	±0.000 000 050
0.3	0.299 997		0.300 003	±0.000 000 520
5.0	4.999 950		5.000 050	±0.000 008 610
16.0	15.999 840		16.000 160	±0.000 028 220
31.0	30.999 690		31.000 310	±0.000 0530 730
60.999 999	60.999 390		61.000 610	±0.000 104 800
121.0	120.998 790		121.001 210	±0.000 206 800
180.0	179.998 200		180.001 800	±0.000 307 200
310.0	309.995 900		310.003 100	0.000 528 300
700.0	699.930 000		700.007 000	±0.001 191 700
1 300.0	1 299.987		1 300.013	±0.002 212 300
2 000.0	1 999.980		2 000.020	±0.003 403 000
3 000.0	2 999.970		3 000.030	±0.005 104 000
4 000.0	3 999.960		4 000.040	±0.006 805 000
5 000.0	4 999.950		5 000.050	±0.008 506 000
6 000.0	5 999.940		6 000.060	±0.010 207 000

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Model 8753ES Option H39		Report Number	
Serial Number			
Option(s)		Date	
2.]	2. External Source Mode Frequency Range		
Note: If your analyzer does r	not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.		
Test Frequencies (GHz)		Results	
0.010			
0.020			
0.100			
1.000			
2.000			
3.000			
4.000			
5.000			
6.000			

Model 8753ES Op	tion H39		Report Number	
Serial Number				
Option(s)			Date	
	3. Test Port	Output Power Lo	evel Accuracy	
Note: If your analyz	zer does not have Op	tion 006, write "N/A"	'in all entries above 3	GHz.
Test Frequency	Test Port Output Power (dBm)	Specification (dB)	Measured Value (dBm)	Measurement Uncertainty (dB)
300 kHz	0	±1		±0.47
20 MHz	0	±1		±0.14
50 MHz	0	±1		±0.14
100 MHz	0	±1		±0.14
200 MHz	0	±1		±0.14
500 MHz	0	±1		±0.14
1 GHz	0	±1		±0.13
2 GHz	0	±1		±0.13
3 GHz	0	±1		±0.27
4 GHz	0	±1		±0.17
5 GHz	0	±1		±0.17
6 GHz	0	±1		±0.17

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Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

4. Test Port Output Power Linearity

Frequency Range: 300 kHz to 3 GHz

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

Power Setting dBm	Marker 1 Maximum (dB)	Marker 2 Minimum (dB)	Specification (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
-15			±0.2	±0.04
-13			±0.2	±0.03
-11			±0.2	±0.03
-9			±0.2	±0.03
-7			±0.2	±0.03
-5			±0.2	±0.03
-3			±0.2	±0.02
-1			±0.2	±0.02
+1			±0.2	±0.02
+3			±0.2	±0.02
+5			±0.2	±0.03
+7			±0.5	±0.03
+8			±0.5	±0.03
+9			±0.5	±0.03
+10			±0.5	±0.03

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number		
Serial Number			
Option(s)	Date		
4. Test Port Output Power Linearity (continued)			
Engguerray Pongo, 2 CHz to 6 CHz			

Frequency Range: 3 GHz to 6 GHz

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

Power Setting dBm	Marker 1 Maximum (dB)	Marker 2 Minimum (dB)	Specification (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
-15			±0.2	±0.04
-13			±0.2	±0.03
-11			±0.2	±0.03
-9			±0.2	±0.03
- 7			±0.2	±0.03
-5			±0.2	±0.03
-3			±0.2	±0.02
-1			±0.2	±0.02
+1			±0.2	±0.02
+3			±0.2	±0.02
+5			±0.2	±0.03
+7			±0.5	±0.03
+8			±0.5	±0.03
+9			±0.5	±0.03
+10			±0.5	±0.03

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

5. Minimum R Channel Level

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

CW Frequency	Specification (dBm)	Test Port Power	Measurement Uncertainty
300 kHz	≤35		±1.0
3.29 MHz	≤35		±1.0
3.31 MHz	≤35		±1.0
15.90 MHz	≤35		±1.0
			±1.0
16.10 MHz	≤35		±1.0
30.90 MHz	≤35		±1.0
31.10 MHz	≤35		±1.0
1.6069 GHz	≤35		±1.0
1.6071 GHz	≤35		±1.0
3.000 GHz	≤35		±2.0
4.000 GHz	≤30		±2.0
5.000 GHz	≤30		±2.0
6.000 GHz	≤30		

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

6. Test Port Input Noise Floor Level

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

Frequency Range	Test Port	IF Bandwidth	Specification (dBm)	Calculated Value	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
300 kHz – 3 GHz	Port 1	3 kHz	≤-81		±2.0
	Port 1	10 Hz	≤-102		±2.0
	Port 2B	10 Hz	≤-102		±2.0
	Port 2B	3 kHz	≤-81		±2.0
3 GHz – 6 GHz	Port 2B	3 kHz	≤-76		±2.0
	Port 2B	10 Hz	≤-97		±2.0
	Port 1	10 Hz	≤-97		±2.0
	Port 1	3 kHz	≤-76		±2.0
300 kHz – 3 GHz	Port 2A	3 kHz	≤-81		±2.0
	Port 2A	10 Hz	≤-102		±2.0
	Port 3	10 Hz	≤-102		±2.0
	Port 3	3 kHz	≤-81		±2.0
3 GHz – 6 GHz	Port 3	3 kHz	≤-76		±2.0
	Port 3	10 Hz	≤-97		±2.0
	Port 2A	10 Hz	≤-97		±2.0
	Port 2A	3 kHz	≤-76		±2.0

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Model 8753ES Option I	H39		Report Number	
Serial Number				
Option(s)			Date	
	7. Test Port l	Input Frequency	Response	
Note: If your analyzer do	es not have Option	on 006, write "N/A" i	in all entries above 3 GHz	
Frequency Range	Test Port	Specification (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
300 kHz – 3 GHz	Port 3	±1.0		0.47
	Port 2	2 dB (p-p)		N/A
	Port 1	±1.0		0.47
	Port 2	2 dB (p-p)		N/A
3 GHz – 6 GHz	Port 1	±2.0		0.17
	Port 2	4 dB (p-p)		N/A
	Port 3	±2.0		0.17
	Port 2	4 dB (p-p)		N/A

Model 8753ES Option H39 Serial Number		Report Number			
Option(s)	Date				
8. Test Port Crosstalk					
Note: If your analyzer does not	have Option 006, write '	'N/A" in all entries above 3	GHz.		
Test Settings	Specification (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)		
Port 1 and Port 3					
Crosstalk to Test Port 3			±1.0		
300 kHz – 3 GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 1			±1.0		
300 kHz – 3 GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 1			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				
Crosstalk to Test Port 3			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				
Port 2 and Port 3					
Crosstalk to Test Port 3			±1.0		
300 kHz – 3 GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 2			±1.0		
300 kHz – 3 GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 2			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				
Crosstalk to Test Port 3			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				
Port 1 and Port 2					
Crosstalk to Test Port 2			±1.0		
300 kHz – 3 GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 1			±1.0		
300 kHz – GHz	< -100				
Crosstalk to Test Port 1			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				
Crosstalk to Test Port 2			±2.0		
3 GHz – 6 GHz	< -87				

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Model 8753ES Option H39 Serial Number	Report Number
Option(s)	Date

9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 1 and Port 3

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

	Enguener: Dange		Measured Value	Meas. Uncert.
Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	(dB)	(dB)
Forward Direction		(ub)	(dD)	(uD)
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		±0.9
Directivity	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤33 ≤30		±0.9 ±0.8
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		±0.8
E 1D' '				
Forward Direction				
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		±0.3
Reverse Direction				
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.006
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.009
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.021
Forward Direction				
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.001
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.005
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.020
Reverse Direction				
Load Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤18		±0.1
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤14		±0.2

Model 8753ES Option Serial Number	n H39		Report Number				
Option(s)			Date				
9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 1 and Port 3 (continued)							
Note: If your analyzer	does not have Option 000	6, write "N	J/A" in all entries above	3 GHz.			
Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)			
Forward Direction							
Load Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤18		±0.1			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤14		±0.2			
Reverse Direction							
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		±0.9			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤30		±0.8			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		±0.8			
Reverse Direction							
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		±0.02			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.02			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		±0.03			
Reverse Direction							
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.001			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.005			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.020			
Forward Direction							
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.006			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.009			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.021			

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Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 2 and Port 3

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
Forward Direction				
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		±0.9
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤30		±0.8
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		±0.8
Forward Direction				
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		±0.3
Reverse Direction				
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.006
C	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.009
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.021
Forward Direction				
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.001
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.005
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.020
Reverse Direction				
Load Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤18		±0.1
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤14		±0.2

Model 8753ES Optio	n H39		Report Number			
Serial Number						
Option(s)			Date			
9. Uncorr	9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 2 and Port 3 (continued)					
Note: If your analyzer	does not have Option 006	6, write "N	I/A" in all entries above	3 GHz.		
Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)		
Forward Direction						
Load Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤18		±0.1		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.2		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤14		±0.2		
Reverse Direction						
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		±0.9		
·	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤30		±0.8		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		±0.8		
Reverse Direction						
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		±0.02		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		±0.02		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		±0.03		
Reverse Direction						
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	1.5		±0.001		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	1.5		±0.005		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	2.5		±0.020		
Forward Direction						
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	±1.5		±0.006		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	±1.5		±0.009		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	±2.5		±0.021		

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0.1

0.2

0.2

Model 8753ES Option H39 Serial Number		Report Number				
Option(s)			Date			
9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 1 and Port 2						
Note: If your analyzer	does not have Option 000	6, write "N	I/A" in all entries above	3 GHz.		
Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)		
Forward Direction						
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		±0.9		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤30		0.8		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		0.8		
Forward Direction						
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		0.2		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		0.2		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		0.3		
Reverse Direction						
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	1.5		0.006		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	1.5		0.009		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	2.5		0.021		
Forward Direction						
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	1.5		0.001		
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	1.5		0.005		
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	2.5		0.020		

≤18

≤16

≤14

Reverse Direction Load Match

300 kHz – 1.3 GHz

1.3 GHz – 3 GHz

3 GHz – 6 GHz

Model 8753ES Option Serial Number	n H39		Report Number				
Option(s)			Date				
9. Uncorrected Port Performance, Port 1 and Port 2 (continued)							
Note: If your analyzer	does not have Option 006	5, write "N	I/A" in all entries above	3 GHz.			
Test Description	Frequency Range	Spec. (dB)	Measured Value (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)			
Forward Direction							
Load Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤18		0.1			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		0.2			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤14		0.2			
Reverse Direction							
Directivity	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤35		0.9			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤30		0.8			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤20		0.8			
Reverse Direction							
Source Match	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	≤16		0.02			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	≤16		0.02			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	≤12		0.03			
Reverse Direction							
Refl. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	1.5		0.001			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	1.5		0.005			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	2.5		0.020			
Forward Direction							
Trans. Tracking	300 kHz – 1.3 GHz	1.5		0.006			
	1.3 GHz – 3 GHz	1.5		0.009			
	3 GHz – 6 GHz	2.5		0.021			

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Model 8753	BES Option	H39	Report Number	
Serial Num	ber			
Option(s)			Date	
		10. Syst	em Trace Noise	
Note: If you	ır analyzer do	oes not have Option 000	6, write "N/A" in all entr	ies above 3 GHz.
Ratio	IF BW	Phase/Magnitude	Measured Value	Specification
	•	Test Fro	equency: 3 GHz	
A/R	10 Hz	Magnitude		<0.001 dB rms
A/R	10 Hz	Phase		<0.006 °rms
A/R	3 kHz	Phase		<0.038 °rms
A/R	3 kHz	Magnitude		<0.006 dB rms
B/R	3 kHz	Magnitude		<0.006 dB rms
B/R	3 kHz	Phase		<0.038 °rms
B/R	10 Hz	Phase		<0.006 °rms
B/R	10 Hz	Magnitude		<0.001 dB rms
	<u>'</u>	Test Fre	equency: 6 GHz	
A/R	10 Hz	Magnitude		<0.002 dB rms
A/R	10 Hz	Phase		<0.012 °rms
A/R	3 kHz	Phase		<0.070 °rms
A/R	3 kHz	Magnitude		<0.010 dB rms
B/R	3 kHz	Magnitude		<0.010 dB rms
B/R	3 kHz	Phase		<0.070 °rms
B/R	10 Hz	Phase		<0.012 °rms
B/R	10 Hz	Magnitude		<0.002 dB rms

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

11. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy (Test Port 3)

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

		G	F	G – F		
Test Port Input Power (dBm)	8496A Attn. (dB)	Test Port Measurement (dB)	Expected Measurement (Corrected) (dB)	Dynamic Accuracy (Calculated)	Spec. (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
Test Port 3						
-10	0				≤0.033	0.008
-20 (ref)	10		0.000		≤0.020	0.008
-30	20				≤0.031	0.008
-40	30				≤0.041	0.008
-50	40				≤0.054	0.008
-60	50				≤0.069	0.017
-70	60				≤0.111	0.017
-80	70				≤0.257	0.017
-90	80				≤0.741	0.017
-100	90				≤2.121	0.027

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Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

11. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy (Test Port 1)

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

		G	F	G – F		
Test Port Input Power (dBm)	8496A Attn. (dB)	Test Port Measurement (dB)	Expected Measurement (Corrected) (dB)	Dynamic Accuracy (Calculated)	Spec. (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
Test Port 1						
-10	0				≤0.033	0.008
-20 (ref)	10		0.000		≤0.020	0.008
-30	20				≤0.031	0.008
-40	30				≤0.041	0.008
-50	40				≤0.054	0.008
-60	50				≤0.069	0.017
-70	60				≤0.111	0.017
-80	70				≤0.257	0.017
-90	80				≤0.741	0.017
-100	90				≤2.121	0.027

Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

12. Test Port Receiver Magnitude Compression

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

	Measured Value			
CW Frequency	Test Port 3	Test Port 1	Specification (dB)	Measurement Uncertainty (dB)
300 kHz			≤0.45	0.04
50 MHz			≤0.45	0.04
1 GHz			≤0.45	0.04
1.65 GHz			≤0.45	0.04
2 GHz			≤0.2	0.04
3 GHz			≤0.2	0.04
4 GHz			≤0.80	0.5
5 GHz			≤0.80	0.5
6 GHz			≤0.80	0.5

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Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

13. Test Port Receiver Phase Compression

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

	Measured Value			
CW Frequency	Test Port 3	Test Port 1	Specification (degrees)	Measurement Uncertainty
300 kHz			≤6 °	0.3 °
50 MHz			≤6 °	0.3 °
1 GHz			≤6 °	0.3 °
1.65 GHz			≤6 °	0.3 °
2 GHz			≤6 °	0.3 °
3 GHz			≤7.5 °	0.3 °
4 GHz			≤7.5 °	0.4 °
5 GHz			≤7.5 °	0.4 °
6 GHz			≤7.5 °	0.4 °

Model 8753ES Option H39)	Report Number			
Serial Number					
Option(s)			Date		
14. Test Por	t Output/Input H	armonics (Option 002	2 only)		
Note: If your analyzer	does not have Option 0	006, write "N/A" in all entr	ies about 3 GHz.		
Test Description	Specification (dBc)	Measurement Value (dBc)	Measurement Uncertainty (dB)		
Test Port Output Harmonics					
2nd	≤–25		1.5		
3rd	≤-25		1.5		
Port 1 Input Harmonics					
2nd	≤–15		1.5		
3rd	≤-30		1.5		
Port 3 Input Harmonics					
2nd	≤–15		1.5		
3rd	≤-30		1.5		

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Model 8753ES Option H39	Report Number
Serial Number	
Option(s)	Date

15. Harmonic Measurement Accuracy (Option 002 only)

Note: If your analyzer does not have Option 006, write "N/A" in all entries above 3 GHz.

Analyzer Freq.	Ext. Source Freq.	Power Meter Meas.	Cable Loss	(A) Power Meter + Cable Loss	(B) Network Analyzer Reading	A–B	Spec. (dB)	Meas. Uncert. (dB)
20 MHz	40 MHz						1.5	±0.17
20 MHz	60 MHz						1.5	±0.17
100 MHz	200 MHz						1.5	±0.17
100 MHz	300 MHz						1.5	±0.17
300 MHz	600 MHz						1.5	±0.17
300 MHz	900 MHz						1.5	±0.17
500 MHz	1 GHz						1.5	±0.17
500 MHz	1 GHz						1.5	±0.17
1 GHz	2 GHz						1.5	±0.17
1 GHz	2 GHz						1.5	±0.17
2 GHz	4 GHz						3.0	±0.17
2 GHz	6 GHz						3.0	±0.17
3 GHz	6 GHz						3.0	±0.17

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting

This chapter provides basic theory of operation and troubleshooting information for the analyzer. This information is intended to be used as a guide in finding and correcting possible problems that could be experienced with Option H39. Component locations, cable diagrams, and other aides are supplied in this section of the service guide. If the information provided is not enough to remedy the problem, refer to your standard documentation. It is recommended that all service be done in an ESD safe environment. Read the safety and ESD information in the standard documentation before doing any work on the analyzer.

3-2 Chapter 3

Theory of Operation

Three-Port Test Set

The 8753ES Option H39 includes a three-port signal-separation test set that routes signals from any two ports to the A and B receiver channel samplers. Refer to Figure 3-12 on page 3-25 and Figure 3-13 on page 3-26 for the component locations and RF paths.

Option H39 adds a third test port to the standard 8753ES test set. Three test ports allow measurement applications for three-port devices with the ability to make S-parameter measurements between any two test ports. This option adds four additional solid-state switches, RF cabling to redirect the RF source, and the A and B channel receiver inputs.

Port 1 is configured to operate as in a standard instrument, while Port 2 and Port 3 are switched in and out by one additional solid-state switch. The A and B channel receiver inputs are redirected through a matrix of three solid-state switches that connect directly to the coupled arm of each test port coupler. Test ports are controlled by the internal TTL I/O signals. Test ports are type-N.

A network analyzer with this option will have slightly degraded output power levels, accuracy, and dynamic range.

NOTE

With Option H39, test port bias can only be supplied to Port 1 from the Port 1 bias connector on the rear panel. The Port 2 bias connector on the rear panel is not connected.

Port 1 and Port 3 are the instrument's default ports. On preset, or when power is turned on, Port 1 and Port 3 are active.

Test Port Couplers

The analyzer's test port couplers are used to separate signals incident to, reflected from, and transmitted by the device under test. Each test port coupler has a coupling factor of 16 dB.

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Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting Theory of Operation

LED Front Panel

The front panel LEDs indicate whether the test port is the incident port, the receiver port, or the inactive port. The test port LED that is the brightest is the incident port. The test port LED that is dim is the receiver port. The test port LED that is off is the inactive port where no signal separation is taking place. When performing a forward transmission or reflection measurement, the analyzer's source power is directed to Port 1. This is indicated by a bright LED. If the Port 2 LED is dim, this is the receiver port. The Port 3 LED is off in this condition and is inactive. Only two LEDs are on at any given time.

Transfer Switch S0

The A3 source output is directed via a low-loss solid-state switch. With this switch, all four S-parameters can be measured continuously. In addition, the transfer switch provides termination for the receiver test port in order to minimize the crosstalk between source and receiver sampler.

Port 2 and 3 Source Switch S1

S1 is the source separator for Port 2 and Port 3. In addition, the Port 2 and Port 3 source switch provides termination for the inactive test port to minimize the crosstalk to either source and receiver sampler and provide a load match to the device under test.

A Sampler Receiver Switch S2

Provides reflected or transmitted measured signals from Port 1 or Port 2 to the A channel sampler.

B Sampler Receiver Switch S3

Provides reflected or transmitted measured signals from Port 2 or Port 3 to the B channel sampler.

Port 2 Receiver Switch S4

Provides reflected or transmitted signals from Port 2 to be directed to either A or B channel samplers.

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Test Set Interface

The test set interface board provides biasing for active devices under test with an external dc voltage. Only Port 1 can provide bias. Bias supplied to Port 1 is applied directly to the center conductor pin. In addition, the test set interface board provides the drive signals for all internal solid-state switches.

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Troubleshooting

This section only covers troubleshooting techniques for the three-port test set with the 3PORT mode off. To turn the 3PORT mode off, press System, CONFIGURE MENU, OPTION HXX CONFIG, 3PORT MODE and toggle to OFF. For information on troubleshooting other portions of the analyzer, refer to the standard documentation.

Required Equipment

Description	Model Number or Part Number
Calibration Kit, 50Ω Type-N	85032B
Power Meter	436A, 437A, 438A
Sensor	8481A
RF Cable 50Ω Type-N (m) to (m)	part number 8120-4781

Table 3-1 Test Set I/O Port Parameters

Measurements	Ports and Port Paths	S-parameters Under Meas Menu	Test Set I/O Setting	Test Set I/O Setting
			FWD	REV
Reflection	1) Port 1	S ₁₁	7	
	2) Port 2	S ₂₂	6	5
	3) Port 3	S ₃₃		7
Transmission	4) Port 1-Port 3	S ₃₁ , S ₁₃	7	7
	5) Port 2-Port 3	S ₃₂ , S ₂₃	6	6
	6) Port 1-Port 2	S ₂₁ , S ₁₂	5	5

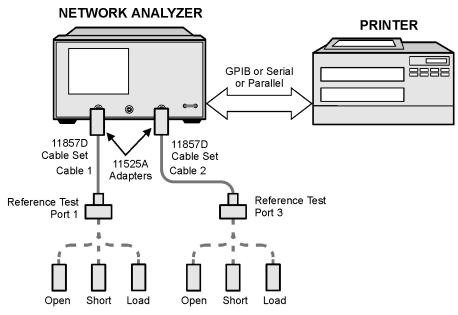
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Source Test

This source troubleshooting section tests the functionality of the test port(s) in question.

1. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-1.

Figure 3-1 Source Test Setup



ue54o

- 2. Press Preset, Sweep Setup, CW FREQ. The default frequency is 1 GHz.
- 3. To measure Port 1, make sure the analyzer is in a forward state by pressing:
 - Preset, Meas, REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) or
 - Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, toggle to 7.
- 4. Make a note of the reading on the power meter.
- 5. To measure Port 2 in the forward state, press **Seq**, **TTL I/O**, **TTL OUT**, **TESTSET I/O FWD**, toggle to 6.
- 6. Move the power sensor to Port 2.
- 7. Press Meas, REFL: FWD S22 (A/R).

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Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting Troubleshooting

- 8. To measure Port 2 in the reverse state, press Preset, Meas, REFL: REV S22 (A/R).
- 9. Make a note of the reading on the power meter.
- 10. Press Meas, REFL: REV S22 (B/R).
- 11. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O REV, 5, x1.
- 12. Make a note of the reading on the power meter.
- 13. To measure Port 3, make sure the analyzer is in a reverse state and set the TESTSET I/O REV to 7.
- 14. Move the power sensor to Port 3.
- 15. Press Meas, REFL: REV S33 (B/R).
- 16. Make a note of the reading on the power meter.
- 17. Compare the relative power at the test ports in question. If the power indicated by the power meter is relative to the test port power, see the following note; then proceed to the receiver section.

NOTE

Port 1 will measure 9 dBm. Port 2 and 3 will measure -2 dBm.

Symptom 1: No RF Source at All Test Ports

The A3 source may be the problem. Refer to the standard documentation for source problems. If the A3 source is verified and working, proceed to "Symptom 2: No RF Source at Port 1" next.

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Symptom 2: No RF Source at Port 1

Check the bias connection to the switch S0 (see Figure 3-13) and the J3 connections (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the bias connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J3 connector, check the bias voltages on the switch S0 (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc). The center bias pin on S0 should be approximately 22 V.

- 1. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, S2) as the ground connection point.
- 2. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 V.
- 3. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 V.
- 4. The green wire is the solenoid drive for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 V.
- 5. Measure the solenoid voltages using the following procedure.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Preset, Meas.
- b. Toggle between REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R) while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S0. The bias voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled from REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R). If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 1, the transfer switch S0 may need to be replaced.

Before replacing switch S0, check the receiver section for Port 1 to make sure the test port coupler is functioning correctly. If the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected. When the instrument is toggled from REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) to REFL: REV S22 (B/R), the bright LED indicates the incident port and the dim LED indicates the receiver port.

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting Troubleshooting

If the LEDs are working on Port 1 and Port 3 and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S0, move the S1 bias connector from J6 to J3 (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1, I/O REV, 6, x1. Check the bias voltage (+0.62 Vdc and + 16.3 Vdc) on S1 (see Figure 3-13). Toggle the instrument between the REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R) states. If the bias voltage does not change, replace the test set interface board. If the bias voltage does change, replace S0.

Symptom 3: RF Source at Test Port 1

No RF Source at Test Ports 2 or 3 or Both

Check the bias connection to switch S1 (see Figure 3-13) and the J6 connection (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the bias connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J3 connector, check the bias voltages (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc) on switch S1. The center bias pin on S1 should be approximately +22 V.

- 1. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, or S2) as the ground connection point.
- 2. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 V.
- 3. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 V.
- 4. The green wire is the solenoid drive for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 V.
- 5. Measure the solenoid voltages.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Preset, Meas.
- b. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1.
- c. Toggle between REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R) while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S1.

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The voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled from REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R). If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 2 in the forward state or no RF at Port 3 in the reverse state, the transfer switch S1 may need to be replaced.

Before replacing switch S1, check Port 2 and Port 3 in the receiver section to make sure the test port couplers are functioning correctly. If Port 2 and Port 3 are working correctly and the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected. When the instrument is toggled from REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) to REFL: REV S22 (B/R), the bright LED indicates the incident port and the dim LED indicates the receiver port.

If the LEDs are working on Port 2 and Port 3 and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S1, move the S0 bias connector from J3 to J6 (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. Check the bias voltage (+0.62 Vdc and + 16.3 Vdc) on S1 (see Figure 3-13). Toggle the instrument between the REFL: FWD S11 (A/R) and REFL: REV S22 (B/R) states. If the bias voltage does not change, replace the test set interface board. If the bias voltage changes, replace S1.

Receiver Section Test

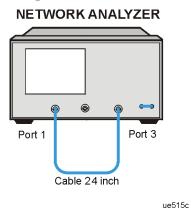
This section only covers the Option H39 area of the receiver. This is only a function test to verify that an RF signal can be received by either the A or B channel samplers. When making your measurements refer to Figure 3-4, Figure 3-5, and Figure 3-6 as examples of an irregular or degraded response.

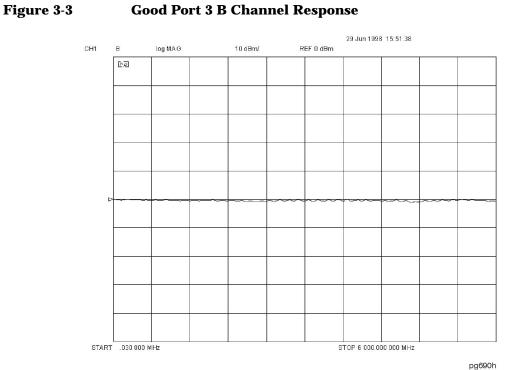
Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting **Troubleshooting**

Port 3 Test

Connect the analyzer as shown in Figure 3-2.

Figure 3-2 Receiver Setup





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- 1. Press Preset, Meas, Start, 300, k/m, INPUT PORTS, B, TESTPORT 1.
- 2. If there is a power hole or roll off in the response, check the RF cables. Refer to Figure 3-14, Figure 3-15, and Figure 3-16 for cable locations.

If no response is seen for channel B, check the bias connection to switch S2 (see Figure 3-13) and the J5 connection (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J5 connector, check the bias voltages on switch S2 (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc). The center bias pin on S2 should be approximately +22 V.

- 3. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, S2) as the ground connection point.
- 4. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 Vdc.
- 5. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 Vdc.
- 6. The green wire is the solenoid for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 Vdc.
- 7. Measure the solenoid voltages.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 5, x1, I/O FWD, 7, x1.
- b. Toggle between 5, x1 and 7, x1 while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S2.

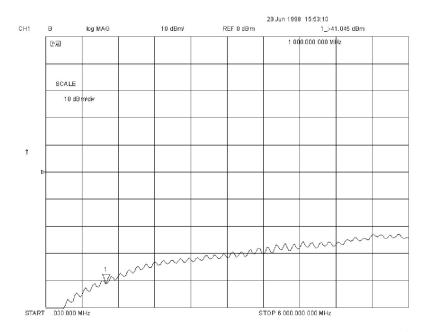
The voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled from 5, x1 to 7, x1. If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 1, the transfer switch S2 (see Figure 3-13) may need to be replaced. If the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected.

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting **Troubleshooting**

When the instrument is toggled from Port 1 to Port 3 and from Port 1 to Port 2, the bright LED should remain on Port 1. If the LEDs are working on Port 1 to Port 3 and Port 1 to Port 2, and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S2, remove the J5 bias connector (see Figure 3-17) from the test set interface board and move the S4 bias connector from J14 to J5 on the test set interface board. Check the bias voltage on S4 and toggle between the TESTSET I/O FWD, 5, x1 and TESTSET I/O FWD, 7, x1 states. If the bias voltage does not change, replace the test set interface board. If the bias voltage does change, replace S2.

If the B channel response is degraded or a bad load match exists on Port 3, this may indicate a bad test port coupler. To check the load match on Port 3, follow the instructions on the verification procedure in this service guide.

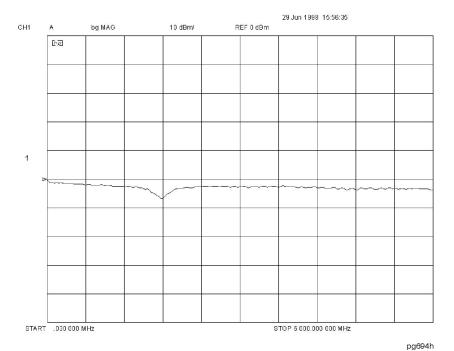
Figure 3-4 Roll Off



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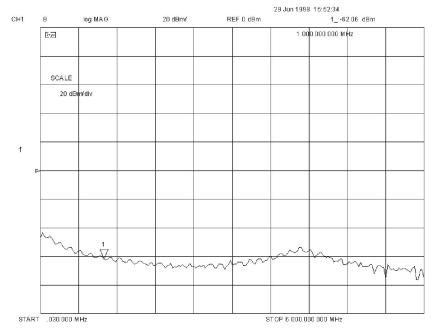
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Figure 3-5 Power Hole



Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting **Troubleshooting**

Figure 3-6 Loose Switch Bias Connector

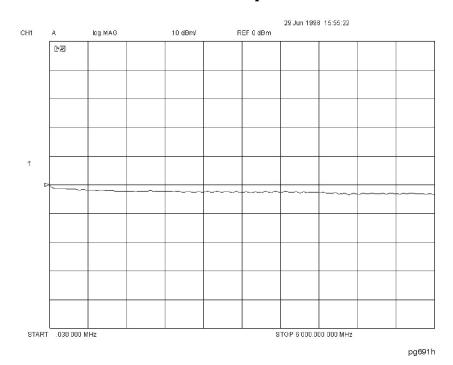


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Port 1 Test

Figure 3-7 Good Port 1 A Channel Response



With the analyzer connected as shown in Figure 3-2, press Preset, Start, 300, k/m, Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2.

If there is a power hole or roll off in the response, check the RF cables. Refer to Figure 3-14, Figure 3-15, or Figure 3-16 for cable locations.

If no response is seen for channel A, check the bias connection to switch S3 (see Figure 3-13) and the J4 connections (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the bias connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J4 connector, check the bias voltages $(+0.62\ Vdc\ and\ +16.3\ Vdc)$ on switch S3. The center bias pin on S3 should be approximately $+22\ V$.

- 1. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, S2) as the ground connection point.
- 2. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 Vdc.

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting Troubleshooting

- 3. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 Vdc.
- 4. The green wire is the solenoid for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 Vdc.
- 5. Measure the solenoid voltages.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test Port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1, I/O REV, 7, x1.
- Toggle between 6, x1 and 7, x1 while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S3.

The voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled from 6, x1 to 7, x1. If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 1, the transfer switch S3 (see Figure 3-13) may need to be replaced. If the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected.

When the instrument is toggled from Port 3 to Port 1 and Port 3 to Port 2, the bright LED should remain on Port 3. If the LEDs are working on Port 3 to Port 1, and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S3, disconnect the J4 connector (see Figure 3-17) and check the bias voltage on S4 (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc). Toggle between the TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1 and TESTSET I/O REV, 7, x1 states. If the bias voltage does not change, replace the test set interface board. If the bias voltage does change, replace S3.

If the A channel response is degraded and a bad load match exists on Port 1, this may indicate a bad test port coupler. To check the load match on Port 1, follow the instructions on the verification procedure in this service guide. Replace the Port 1 coupler if the Port 1 load match fails.

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Port 2 Test

1. Connect the analyzer as shown in Figure 3-8.

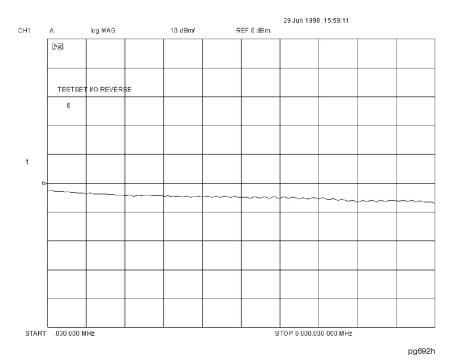
Figure 3-8 Receiver Setup 2

NETWORK ANALYZER Port 1 Port 3 Cable 24 inch

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- 2 Press Preset, Start, 300, k/m, Meas, INPUT PORTS, A, TESTPORT 2.
- 3. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1.

Figure 3-9 Good Port 2 A Channel Response



If there is a power hole or roll off in the response, check the RF cables. Refer to Figure 3-14, Figure 3-15, or Figure 3-16 for cable locations.

If no response is seen for channel A, check the bias connection to switch S4 (see Figure 3-13) and the J14 connection (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the bias connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J14 connector, check the bias voltages (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc) on switch S4. The center bias pin on S4 should be approximately +22 V.

- 1. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, S2) as the ground connection point.
- 2. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 Vdc.
- 3. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 Vdc.

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- 4. The green wire is the solenoid for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 Vdc.
- 5. Measure the solenoid voltages.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1, I/O REV, 5, x1.
- b. Toggle between 6, x1 and 5, x1 while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S4.

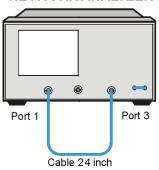
The voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled between 6, x1 and 5, x1. If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 1, the transfer switch S4 may need to be replaced. If the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected.

When the instrument is toggled from Port 3 to Port 2 and Port 2 to Port 1, the bright LED should change from Port 3 to Port 2. If the LEDs are working on Port 3 to Port 2 and Port 1 to Port 2, and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S4, disconnect J14 (see Figure 3-17) and check the bias voltage on S3 (see Figure 3-13). Toggle the instrument between the TESTSET I/O REV, 6, x1 and TESTSET I/O REV, 5, x1 states. If the bias voltage changes, replace S4. If the bias voltage does *not* change, replace the test set interface board.

If the A channel response is degraded and a bad load match exists on Port 2, this may indicate a bad test port coupler. To check the load match on Port 1, follow the verification procedure instructions in this service guide. Replace the Port 1 coupler if Port 1 load match fails.

1. Connect the analyzer as shown in Figure 3-10.

Figure 3-10 Power Meter Calibration for Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy
NETWORK ANALYZER

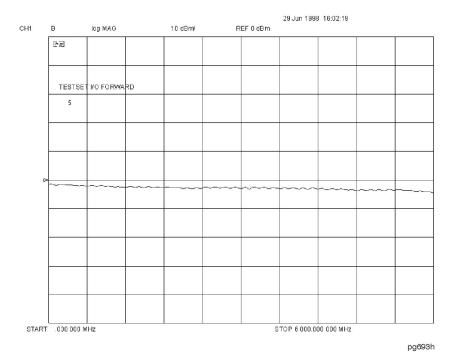


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- $2. \ \ Press\ \textbf{Press}, \ \textbf{Start}, \ \textbf{300}, \ \textbf{k/m}, \ \textbf{Meas}, \ \textbf{INPUT}\ \textbf{PORTS}, \ \textbf{B}, \ \textbf{TESTPORT}\ \textbf{1}.$
- 3. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 5, x1.

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Figure 3-11 Good Port 2 B Channel Response



If there is a power hole or roll off in the response, check the RF cables. Refer to Figure 3-14, Figure 3-15, or Figure 3-16 for cable locations.

If no response is seen for channel B, check the bias connection to switch S4 (see Figure 3-13) and the J14 connection (see Figure 3-17) on the test set interface board. If the bias connector is loose, reconnect it. If the bias connector is firmly in place in the J14 connector, check the bias voltages (+0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc) on switch S4. The center bias pin on S4 should be approximately +16.3 V.

- 1. Use the tab on the side of one of the switches (S0, S1, S2) as the ground connection point.
- 2. The red wire is the common drive pin and should measure approximately +22 Vdc.
- 3. The blue wire is the solenoid drive for pin number one. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +0.62 Vdc.

Theory of Operation and Troubleshooting Troubleshooting

- 4. The green wire is the solenoid for pin number two. The voltage on this pin measures approximately +16.3 Vdc.
- 5. Now measure the solenoid voltages.

NOTE

Voltages may vary depending on the test port state of the instrument.

- a. Press Seq, TTL I/O, TTL OUT, TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1, I/O FWD, 5, x1.
- b. Toggle between 6, x1 and 5, x1 while measuring bias pins 1 and 2 on S4.

The voltage on bias pins 1 and 2 should alternate between +0.62 Vdc and +16.3 Vdc when the instrument is toggled between 6, $\times 1$ and 5, $\times 1$. If the bias voltage changes state but there is still no RF at Port 1, the transfer switch S4 may need to be replaced. If the bias voltage remains the same, check the LEDs to make sure the source test port is being redirected.

When the instrument is toggled from Port 1 to Port 2 and Port 2 to Port 3, the bright LED will change from Port 1 to Port 2. If the LEDs are working on Port 1 to Port 2 and Port 2 to Port 3, and the bias voltage is still incorrect on switch S4, disconnect the J14 connector (see Figure 3-17) and check the bias voltage on S3 (see Figure 3-13). Toggle the instrument between TESTSET I/O FWD, 6, x1 and TESTSET I/O FWD, 5, x1. If the bias voltage changes, replace S4. If the bias voltage does *not* change, replace the test set interface board.

If the B channel response is degraded and a bad load match exists on Port 2, this may indicate a bad test port coupler. To check the load match on Port 2, follow the verification procedure instructions in this service guide. Replace the Port 1 coupler if the Port 1 load match fails.

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Figure 3-12 Option H39 Block Diagram

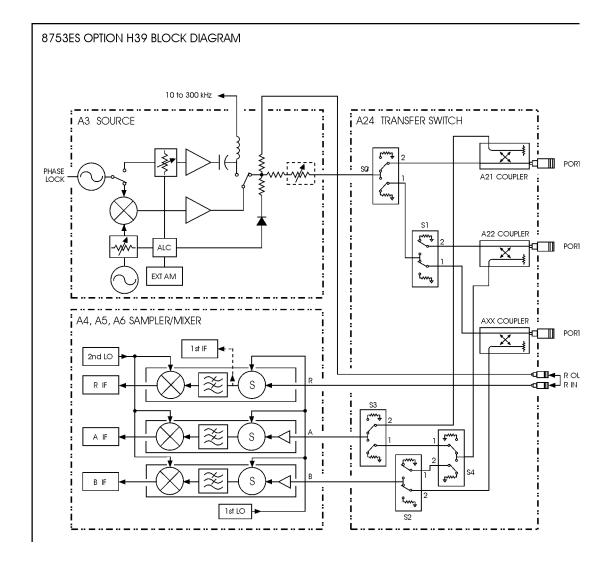
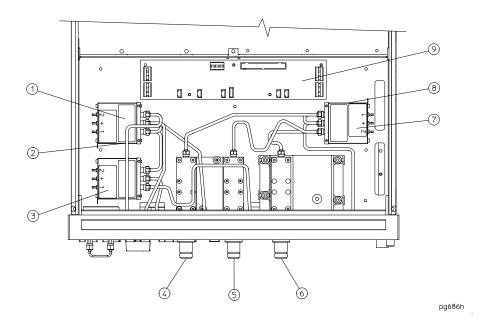


Figure 3-13 Option H39 Bottom Major Components

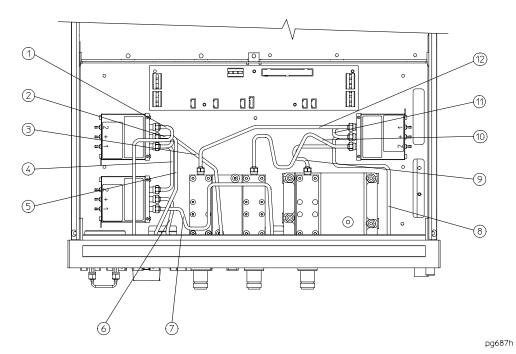


Major Assemblies

Item	Description
1	Switch, Top S3
2	Switch, Bottom S4
3	Switch, S2
4	Port 3
5	Port 2
6	Port 1
7	Switch, Top S1
8	Switch, Bottom S0
9	Test Set Interface PC Board

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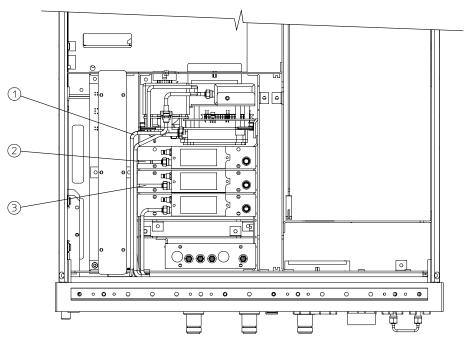
Figure 3-14 Option H39 Bottom Assembly Cables



Bottom Cable Descriptions

Item	Description	Part Number
1	Cable, Switch 2-2 to AXX	08753-20347
2	Cable, Switch 2-1 to Switch 4-2	08753-20352
3	Cable, Switch 4-C to A22	08753-20346
4	Cable, Switch 3-1 to Switch 4-1	08753-20348
5	Cable, B Sampler to Switch 2-C	08753-20322
6	Cable, A Sampler to Switch 3-C	08753-20353
7	Cable, Switch 3-1 to A21	08753-20345
8	Cable, Source to Switch 0-C	08753-20354
9	Cable, Switch 0-2 to A21	08753-20317
10	Cable, Switch 1-2 to A22	08753-20343
11	Cable, Switch 0-1 to Switch 1-C	08753-20342
12	Cable, Switch 1-1 to AXX	08753-20344

Figure 3-15 Option H39 Assembly Top Cables



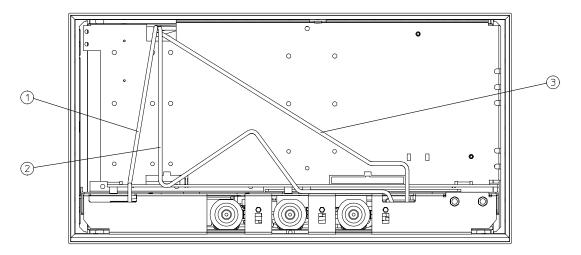
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Option H39 Assembly Top Cables

Item	Description	Part Number
1	Cable, Source to Switch 0-C	08753-20354
2	Cable, B Sampler to Switch 2-C	08753-20322
3	Cable, A Sampler to Switch 3-C	08753-20353

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Figure 3-16 Option H39 Assembly Front

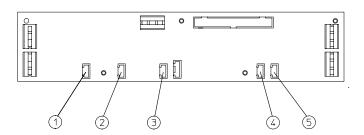


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Option H39 Assembly Front

Item	Description	Part Number
1	Cable, Source to Switch 0-C	08753-20354
2	Cable, A Sampler to Switch 3-C	08753-20353
3	Cable, B Sampler to Switch 2-C	08753-20322

Figure 3-17 Interface PC Board Connector Reference



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Front Cable Descriptions

Item	Description
1	Connector J4
2	Connector J14
3	Connector J5
4	Connector J3
5	Connector J6

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4 Replaceable Parts and Post-Repair Procedure

Replaceable Parts

Table 4-1 contains the list of replaceable parts for the Option H39 test set. If any of these parts or assemblies are replaced, you must perform all performance tests to verify conformance to specifications. For information on other parts or assemblies in the network analyzer, refer to your standard 8753ES *Service Guide*.

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 Table 4-1
 Replaceable Parts and Post-Repair Procedures

Replacement Part	Part Number	Post-Repair Procedures
Switch–Solid State	5086-7539	All Performance Tests
Type–N Coupler	5087-7050	All Performance Tests
Port Coupler Type–N (f)	5087-7054	All Performance Tests
Test Set Deck	08753-00149	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S0–2 to A21	08753-20317	All Performance Tests
RF Cable B Sampler to S0–C	08753-20322	All Performance Tests
Coupler Block	08753-20324	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S0–1 to S1–C	08753-20342	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S1–2 to A22	08753-20343	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S1–1 to AXX	08753-20344	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S3–2 to A21	08753-20345	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S4–C to A22	08753-20346	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S2–2 to AXX	08753-20347	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S3–1 to S4–1	08753-20348	All Performance Tests
RF Cable S2–1 to S4–2	08753-20352	All Performance Tests
RF Cable A Sampler to S3–C	08753-20353	All Performance Tests
RF Cable Source to S0–C	08753-20354	All Performance Tests
Board Assembly-Test Set	08753-60327	All Performance Tests
Right Front Panel Assembly	08753-60913	All Performance Tests
CA 06C 06F LED	08753-60920	All Performance Tests

Chapter 4 4-3

Safety and Regulatory Information

General

The following safety notes and symbols are used throughout this manual and the standard documentation. Familiarize yourself with the symbols and their meanings before operating this instrument.

WARNING

Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

CAUTION

Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

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Safety Symbols



The instruction documentation symbol. The product is marked with this symbol when it is necessary for the user to refer to the instructions in the documentation.



This symbol is used to mark the on position of the power line switch.



This symbol is used to mark the standby position of the power line switch.



This symbol indicates that the input power required is AC.

Safety Earth Ground

WARNING

This is a Safety Class 1 Product (provided with a protective earthing ground incorporated in the power cord). The mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with a protected earth contact. Any interruption of the protective conductor inside or outside of the product is likely to make the product dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

WARNING

If this product is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This product must be used in a normal condition (in which all means for protection are intact) only.

Chapter 4 4-5

Replaceable Parts and Post-Repair Procedure **Safety and Regulatory Information**

Before Applying Power

Verify that the product is configured to match the available main power source as described in the input power configuration instructions in the standard manual.

If this product is to be powered by an autotransformer, make sure the common terminal is connected to the neutral (grounded) side of the AC power supply.

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Table 4-2 Contacting Agilent

 ${\bf On line \ assistance: \ www.agilent.com/find/assist}$

United States (tel) 1 800 452 4844	Japan (tel) (+81) 426 56 7832 (fax) (+81) 426 56 7840	New Zealand (tel) 0 800 738 378 (fax) (+64) 4 495 8950
Canada (tel) 1 877 894 4414 (fax) (905) 282 6495	Latin America (tel) (305) 269 7500 (fax) (305) 269 7599	
Europe (tel) (+31) 20 547 2323 (fax) (+31) 20 547 2390	Australia (tel) 1 800 629 485 (fax) (+61) 3 9210 5947	

Asia Call Center Numbers

Country	Phone Number	Fax Number
Singapore	1-800-375-8100	(65) 836-0252
Malaysia	1-800-828-848	1-800-801664
Philippines	(632) 8426802 1-800-16510170 (PLDT Subscriber Only)	(632) 8426809 1-800-16510288 (PLDT Subscriber Only)
Thailand	(088) 226-008 (outside Bangkok) (662) 661-3999 (within Bangkok)	(66) 1-661-3714
Hong Kong	800-930-871	(852) 2506 9233
Taiwan	0800-047-866	(886) 2 25456723
People's Republic of China	800-810-0189 (preferred) 10800-650-0021	10800-650-0121
India	1-600-11-2929	000-800-650-1101

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